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**HELWAN OBSERVATORY**

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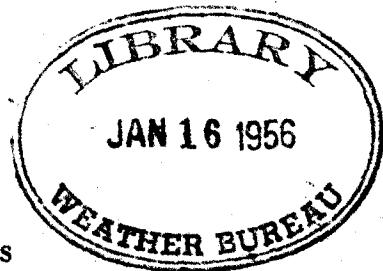
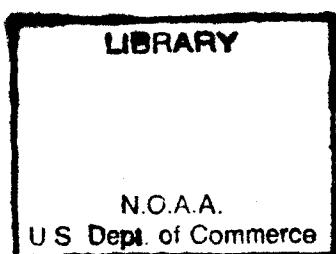
**METEOROLOGICAL REPORT  
FOR THE YEAR 1947**

*Published under the Direction of*

**Professor A. H. SAMAHA, B.Sc., D.C.E., F.R.A.S.**

*Director of Helwan Observatory,*

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# **METEOROLOGICAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1947**

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**A. H. SAMAHY, B.Sc., D.C.E., F.R.A.S.**

*Director of Helwan Observatory,*

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**METEOROLOGICAL REPORT  
1947**

## INTRODUCTION

This report contains the observations made at the Helwan Observatory, which is the first order station for Egypt. They are presented in the same manner as for the former years.

The instruments used in the observatory for recording the various elements are as follows:—

*Pressure.*—A Sprung-Fuess barograph, scale value 5 mm. = 1 mm. of mercury, standardized by comparison with a Fuess station barometer which has itself been compared with a normal barometer. A Richard self-recording barograph is used in addition to the Dines self-recording barometer in case of failure of the Sprung-Fuess.

*Temperature and Humidity.*—Richard thermographs with scales of 5 mms. to 1° C.; separate instruments being used as dry bulb, and wet bulb, controlled by eye readings in the screen taken five times a day.

*Actinometric Observations.*—Readings are daily made at 14 h. with bright and black bulbs in vacuo.

*Wind.*—A Kew pattern 9" cup anemograph, the height of the cups being 20 ms. above the ground level. The factor 2·2 is used in the reduction. A Dines anemobiograph is used to record the wind directions and the instantaneous wind velocity in case of failure of either the Kew anemograph, or the old Dines anemograph which records only the instantaneous wind velocity.

Observations of upper wind are made by means of pilot balloons. Generally a single theodolite is used and a uniform rate of rise is assumed, the formula employed being:—

$$V = \frac{L^{\frac{1}{2}}}{(L + W)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

Where  $W$  = weight in grammes and is about 20.

$L$  = lift in grammes and is about 50.

$V$  = rate of rise in metres per minute, and is about 150.

Sometimes two theodolites and a known base (of 540, 610 or 1,210 metres) are used.

A summary of the observations made at Helwan during the period 1920-1923, and of most of the remaining available observations of the motion of the upper strata of the atmosphere in Egypt and the Sudan, will be found in Physical Department paper No. XVII. "The upper currents of the atmosphere in Egypt and the Sudan" (1925). A further analysis of the ascents at Helwan during the period 1920-1928 is given in Physical Department paper No. XXVII "Upper Winds at Cairo and Khartoum" (1930), by L. J. Sutton.

*Duration of Sunshine.*—A Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorder. As is usual with these instruments, even on a perfectly clear day there is a considerable interval both after sunrise and before sunset when the sun's rays are not powerful enough to burn the card. The recorded percentage of possible hours of sunshine is thus always less than the actual\*. A report of the Campbell-Stokes recorder in use is given in Physical Department No. XV (1924).

*Evaporation.*—A Piche evaporimeter in a double-louvred screen. Experiments have been made (see "Evaporation in Egypt and the Sudan", Survey Dept. paper No. 15, [1909] by B. F. E. Keeling) connecting such measures of evaporation with the evaporation from open surfaces of water under various conditions. Further comparisons have been carried out for some years in Egypt and the Sudan and are published in "The Nile Basin", Vol. I, by Hurst and Philips†.

*Rainfall.*—Self-recording rain gauge by Negretti and Zambra and ordinary rain gauge both cylindrical with catchment area 200 sq. cms., the rims being 1 metre above the ground.

\* See also "Meteorological Office, London, Professional Notes No 53".

† Cairo Government Press, 1931. Physical Department Paper No. 26.

*Phenomena.*—The following symbols and conventions have been employed:—

- $\varphi$  = latitude  $29^{\circ} 51' 30''$  N.
- $\lambda$  = longitude E. of Greenwich.  $31^{\circ} 20' 30''$
- , = drizzle.
- = rain.
- ▽ = showers.
- \* = snow.
- ✳ = sleet.
- ▲ = hail.
- ⚡ = gale.
- < = distant lightning (without thunder).
- R = thunderstorm (thunder and lightning or thunder only).
- = = mist (visibility less than one kilometre).
- ≈ = dust haze.
- ❀ = dust or sandstorm.
- ≡ = fog (visibility less than one kilometre).
- ξ = dust devil.
- ▷ = dew.
- = hoar frost.
- ⌒ = rainbow.
- = unusual visibility of distant objects.
- ⊕ = solar halo.
- = solar corona.
- = lunar halo.
- = lunar corona.

Intensity is expressed by attaching exponents 0 or 2 to the symbols. Thus  $\equiv^0$  indicates thin fog and  $\equiv^2$  thick fog, etc.

*Exposure of instruments.*—The standard instruments are exposed in double-louvered screens of the Egyptian Pattern, similar to those used in the second and third order stations in Egypt, except that the latter are rather smaller and in most cases single-louvered. The height of the platform is 2·0 metres above the ground. For a comparison of temperature readings taken in the screen with those taken by means of an Assman ventilated Psychrometer, see Introduction of the Meteorological Report for 1920.

*General.*—All the times in this part of the report are Helwan local time, which is two hours and 5 minutes fast on Greenwich mean time. A detailed analysis of the meteorological observations extending over seventeen years is contained in Physical Department Paper No. XX "The Climate of Helwan", (1926) by L. J. Sutton.

A. H. SAMAHA  
Director  
Helwan Observatory,

**STANDARD PRESSURE**

(Millibars)

**1947**

The pressures published are Standard Pressures, i.e. they have been reduced to 0°C. and mean gravity, the correction which has been applied for reduction to mean gravity being -1.33 m.b.s.

The height of the barometer above sea-level, is 115.6 metres, and the following are the mean corrections for each month to be applied to reduce to pressures at sea-level:—

Month	Altitude correction m.b.s.
January . . . . .	+ 13.85
February . . . . .	+ 13.69
March . . . . .	+ 13.52
April . . . . .	+ 13.45
May . . . . .	+ 13.17
June . . . . .	+ 13.07
July . . . . .	+ 12.93
August . . . . .	+ 12.96
September . . . . .	+ 13.15
October . . . . .	+ 13.29
November . . . . .	+ 13.51
December . . . . .	+ 13.68

**STANDARD PRESSURE**

**MEAN OF DAY**

900 mbs. +

**1947**

Days of Month	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October	Nov.	Dec.
1	105.60	107.54	98.72	98.99	101.44	95.91	90.85	96.31	98.55	97.56	95.96	104.18
2	104.90	101.54	99.71	98.92	100.68	96.93	91.49	95.67	96.59	100.54	99.19	102.25
3	100.77	99.52	102.46	99.84	98.07	98.31	93.97	91.88	94.03	100.36	99.88	99.55
4	99.67	105.84	103.76	104.66	97.23	99.73	95.29	92.48	93.71	101.10	99.44	102.40
5	104.12	106.08	101.33	104.92	98.91	102.05	96.03	96.27	98.64	101.56	103.48	101.08
6	106.57	100.77	101.52	103.25	98.04	102.12	96.37	97.32	101.02	101.94	102.78	104.48
7	106.80	101.25	104.20	101.56	100.64	100.90	95.49	95.76	99.91	102.04	100.41	106.30
8	107.86	105.25	103.57	99.08	101.49	99.85	92.48	94.03	97.43	102.89	98.61	104.30
9	106.68	107.69	101.89	100.24	98.89	98.29	91.43	95.25	99.04	102.92	103.84	102.68
10	105.04	106.09	99.52	100.24	96.95	97.01	91.55	95.91	99.61	101.58	104.70	101.96
11	104.56	102.46	101.08	97.65	99.81	97.24	91.11	95.29	99.16	102.00	104.33	100.80
12	103.30	99.71	104.28	96.48	99.68	99.17	93.35	94.05	99.23	103.08	104.86	98.61
13	103.09	97.27	102.42	102.50	100.20	100.17	94.11	94.33	98.77	101.82	106.32	97.49
14	103.80	97.13	105.61	104.29	101.77	100.06	93.20	94.81	98.72	103.18	106.58	95.35
15	105.92	99.48	105.44	107.26	99.60	99.21	94.19	95.74	99.92	103.73	106.50	99.25
16	101.60	99.79	100.00	106.41	96.12	96.91	91.92	95.68	101.12	101.60	105.38	102.1
17	100.10	99.33	100.04	106.00	96.55	95.61	95.83	94.88	100.5	100.89	101.40	104.76
18	100.21	105.40	105.04	107.09	97.61	96.76	95.88	96.43	100.72	103.60	100.37	105.32
19	100.86	104.09	104.32	104.20	97.17	96.52	93.52	96.51	99.75	105.26	102.37	108.17
20	102.76	100.61	104.33	103.33	101.24	97.27	93.27	97.37	99.37	104.16	102.98	108.68
21	100.85	103.18	103.29	102.17	100.09	97.48	96.01	96.56	100.21	103.20	102.01	102.24
22	94.56	105.92	102.77	102.20	96.81	97.96	96.19	94.65	100.97	104.89	100.81	102.04
23	101.44	105.60	104.74	102.08	96.35	99.03	93.53	95.25	100.77	104.14	98.84	104.76
24	106.89	102.92	104.54	102.46	97.29	98.24	93.25	95.92	100.93	101.98	99.43	107.86
25	110.24	100.69	102.82	103.10	97.45	96.13	94.28	95.84	101.48	101.28	100.58	110.02
26	106.04	100.38	101.61	102.66	96.48	94.44	95.89	95.32	99.67	103.70	102.06	109.61
27	99.87	101.44	98.27	102.13	95.77	93.64	95.12	94.56	98.68	102.29	105.30	106.94
28	103.40	102.00	99.19	102.85	94.39	95.69	94.63	96.01	98.35	102.37	106.05	107.78
29	102.24	—	103.60	101.53	96.67	97.85	94.03	97.71	97.75	102.50	104.06	105.08
30	97.84	—	103.52	101.14	97.32	94.61	92.95	99.09	96.88	101.52	103.38	104.93
31	103.25	—	101.58	—	98.00	—	94.05	99.19	—	98.16	—	107.24
Mean	103.25	102.46	102.52	102.30	98.35	97.84	93.91	95.68	99.05	102.18	102.40	103.85

**STANDARD PRESSURE**

(Millibars)

Deviation from Monthly Means for every Hour

1947

Month	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS																							Mean of Month	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midn.	
January . . . .	-0.07	-0.05	-0.15	-0.35	-0.35	-0.07	+0.39	+0.97	+1.53	+1.69	+1.01	+0.07	-0.73	-1.08	-1.15	-1.11	-0.92	-0.60	-0.13	+0.12	+0.28	+0.35	+0.27	+0.05	1003.25
February . . . .	+0.20	-0.03	-0.20	-0.37	-0.31	+0.07	+0.45	+0.89	+1.29	+1.43	+1.23	+0.48	-0.33	-0.89	-1.17	-1.21	-1.07	-0.73	-0.44	-0.11	+0.08	+0.25	+0.29	+0.16	1002.46
March . . . .	+0.27	-0.01	-0.35	-0.52	-0.28	+0.16	+0.64	+1.03	+1.36	+1.39	+1.07	+0.51	-0.25	-0.95	-1.35	-1.51	-1.36	-1.08	-0.63	-0.08	+0.32	+0.56	+0.64	+0.52	1002.52
April . . . .	+0.48	+0.09	-0.11	-0.19	-0.07	+0.27	+0.64	+0.93	+1.17	+1.20	+0.84	+0.27	-0.33	-0.99	-1.51	-1.72	-1.67	-1.33	-0.84	-0.11	+0.49	+0.81	+0.89	+0.84	1002.30
May . . . .	+0.31	-0.04	-0.33	-0.32	-0.11	+0.25	+0.64	+0.81	+0.89	+0.89	+0.77	+0.35	-0.13	-0.64	-1.11	-1.33	-1.40	-1.19	-0.79	-0.19	+0.47	+0.80	+0.83	+0.57	998.35
June . . . .	+0.40	+0.12	-0.08	-0.12	+0.05	+0.32	+0.69	+0.85	+0.87	+0.79	+0.61	+0.24	-0.19	-0.64	-1.08	-1.44	-1.51	-1.32	-0.85	-0.31	+0.41	+0.81	+0.79	+0.56	997.84
July . . . .	+0.32	+0.08	-0.05	-0.04	+0.11	+0.41	+0.81	+1.01	+1.05	+1.03	+0.79	+0.37	-0.20	-0.69	-1.09	-1.48	-1.71	-1.52	-1.04	-0.43	+0.31	+0.68	+0.73	+0.63	993.91
August . . . .	+0.17	+0.01	-0.13	-0.07	+0.05	+0.36	+0.71	+0.91	+1.03	+1.00	+0.64	+0.20	-0.31	-0.91	-1.27	-1.45	-1.51	-1.24	-0.72	-0.13	+0.56	+0.79	+0.77	+0.55	995.68
September . . .	+0.39	+0.13	-0.04	-0.07	+0.11	+0.28	+0.60	+0.85	+0.97	+0.92	+0.51	-0.01	-0.55	-1.05	-1.35	-1.41	-1.32	-1.12	-0.63	+0.05	+0.63	+0.81	+0.71	+0.53	999.05
October . . . .	+0.24	+0.11	-0.11	-0.09	+0.08	+0.29	+0.61	+1.15	+1.24	+1.12	+0.69	+0.04	-0.55	-1.08	-1.41	-1.44	-1.27	-0.89	-0.36	+0.05	+0.39	+0.52	+0.47	+0.33	1002.18
November . . . .	+0.07	0.00	-0.20	-0.31	-0.29	-0.03	+0.45	+0.88	+1.20	+1.19	+0.72	+0.08	-0.60	-1.07	-1.16	-1.13	-1.01	-0.63	-0.15	+0.17	+0.41	+0.48	+0.51	+0.39	1002.40
December . . . .	-0.03	-0.07	-0.23	-0.40	-0.40	-0.03	+0.41	+0.83	+1.15	+1.27	+0.80	-0.01	-0.71	-1.00	-1.01	-0.95	-0.80	-0.41	0.00	+0.13	+0.29	+0.45	+0.41	+0.19	1003.85
Mean . . . .	+0.23	+0.03	-0.16	-0.24	-0.12	+0.19	+0.59	+0.93	+1.15	+1.16	+0.80	+0.21	-0.40	-0.92	-1.23	-1.35	-1.29	-1.00	-0.55	-0.07	+0.39	+0.61	+0.61	+0.44	1000.32

## TEMPERATURE (°C.)

## MEAN OF DAY

1947

Days of Month	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October	Nov.	Dec.
1	12.48	12.10	22.27	25.92	21.98	28.36	28.02	29.57	27.48	26.05	25.25	18.34
2	13.10	14.61	23.05	23.05	23.73	26.61	28.43	29.76	26.50	28.40	21.82	19.61
3	13.41	16.00	18.98	22.50	24.24	26.51	29.39	29.87	26.58	29.49	21.58	19.66
4	11.78	13.62	17.52	19.80	24.69	26.60	28.60	30.58	29.98	26.83	22.35	17.65
5	12.04	14.26	17.03	19.66	23.90	25.65	28.12	31.44	27.57	24.72	21.22	18.60
6	11.86	16.78	16.92	20.95	28.35	26.91	28.04	29.52	26.23	24.42	21.59	17.25
7	12.12	15.26	19.55	19.43	23.17	27.60	27.54	28.37	25.50	24.87	21.20	17.40
8	13.06	13.99	20.20	19.60	23.02	28.32	28.46	27.92	28.06	24.92	18.13	18.07
9	14.10	13.96	22.25	22.55	25.17	27.70	29.37	29.32	26.52	24.05	17.11	18.67
10	13.75	14.84	21.81	24.98	23.43	26.72	29.29	28.66	25.46	24.15	17.23	19.53
11	13.86	16.00	16.65	29.98	20.72	26.82	30.05	27.88	24.85	23.57	16.42	20.42
12	12.71	16.12	16.75	26.92	21.55	26.56	30.10	27.88	25.05	24.24	16.93	18.27
13	11.94	20.48	17.52	21.12	21.48	26.38	31.56	28.60	26.04	24.55	19.05	20.73
14	12.30	17.78	15.52	19.50	23.09	26.58	31.30	29.10	26.41	23.13	19.87	22.24
15	11.91	14.91	15.16	16.32	27.05	26.09	33.16	28.99	27.20	22.88	19.59	15.58
16	12.61	15.70	18.48	16.00	31.05	28.81	37.60	27.63	27.58	24.20	20.30	13.40
17	12.49	16.49	14.92	17.10	30.76	29.32	29.10	28.35	26.03	23.92	20.21	13.25
18	11.20	14.70	14.74	17.65	30.57	30.12	27.04	28.07	25.20	22.89	18.34	13.84
19	11.33	16.27	16.16	19.28	30.56	30.56	27.04	30.62	24.97	22.57	18.35	14.36
20	13.33	19.05	17.59	19.32	27.37	27.13	28.48	28.48	24.68	22.25	18.95	15.31
21	13.64	16.71	21.37	19.08	25.83	27.50	30.27	26.46	24.30	21.03	19.60	15.46
22	14.35	14.86	20.04	20.30	26.85	27.63	29.05	26.81	24.39	19.55	19.78	17.13
23	12.00	15.90	17.67	21.85	25.72	27.80	29.24	28.81	24.90	19.60	16.99	12.77
24	12.66	16.10	17.80	21.56	26.40	27.33	29.25	28.69	25.15	21.35	15.86	13.05
25	13.60	17.08	22.18	20.92	28.05	28.24	28.42	28.50	25.24	23.02	17.00	14.66
26	15.72	18.95	24.77	20.08	29.83	29.05	27.64	29.11	24.42	22.86	17.92	14.75
27	17.10	19.81	29.12	21.58	30.65	31.42	27.71	29.50	25.01	24.98	17.72	14.35
28	14.25	20.50	27.13	22.08	30.92	30.82	28.91	29.54	25.20	25.33	19.08	14.06
29	13.32	—	20.01	22.43	27.96	27.82	29.18	30.15	24.89	26.45	20.42	15.61
30	14.47	—	20.96	20.99	27.41	27.88	28.36	28.25	24.49	24.65	20.37	13.43
31	12.58	—	22.90	—	28.03	—	28.65	26.82	—	25.19	—	14.04
Mean	13.07	16.17	19.58	21.08	26.24	27.83	29.27	28.81	25.86	24.07	19.34	16.50

# TEMPERATURE (°C.)

Deviation from Monthly Means for every Hour

1947

Month	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS																							Mean of Month	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midn.	
January . . . .	-2.01	-2.51	-2.73	-2.99	-3.42	-3.80	-4.00	-3.38	-1.66	+0.06	+1.63	+3.05	+4.00	+4.53	+4.80	+4.40	+3.62	+2.28	+1.29	+0.64	-0.12	-0.73	-1.34	-1.66	13.07
February . . . .	-2.71	-2.81	-3.23	-3.57	-3.92	-4.46	-4.81	-3.85	-2.01	-0.01	+1.70	+3.35	+4.31	+5.13	+5.25	+5.13	+4.35	+2.89	+1.78	+0.94	+0.11	-0.48	-1.16	-1.85	16.17
March . . . . .	-3.30	-3.85	-4.33	-4.81	-5.21	-5.51	-5.18	-3.29	-1.37	+1.18	+2.77	+4.28	+5.33	+5.98	+5.99	+5.74	+5.08	+3.61	+2.08	+0.83	-0.19	-1.23	-2.00	-2.60	19.58
April . . . . .	-3.67	-4.32	-4.75	-5.15	-5.34	-5.42	-4.44	-2.66	-0.45	+1.14	+2.86	+4.21	+5.17	+5.75	+6.05	+5.94	+5.44	+4.07	+2.41	+0.87	-0.51	-1.54	-2.42	-3.16	21.08
May . . . . .	-4.08	-4.59	-5.01	-5.31	-5.63	-5.46	-4.28	-2.60	-0.16	+1.87	+3.50	+4.66	+5.41	+5.87	+5.82	+5.55	+5.03	+4.00	+2.55	+0.93	-0.50	-1.64	-2.52	-3.30	26.24
June . . . . .	-3.87	-4.41	-4.96	-5.50	-5.99	-5.57	-4.12	-2.48	-0.41	+1.46	+2.90	+3.91	+4.69	+5.24	+5.62	+5.72	+5.38	+4.59	+3.04	+1.35	-0.02	-1.24	-2.28	-3.07	27.83
July . . . . .	-3.62	-4.33	-4.70	-5.09	-5.47	-5.25	-4.27	-3.06	-1.25	+0.48	+2.06	+3.35	+4.44	+5.17	+5.62	+5.79	+5.58	+4.84	+3.34	+1.71	+0.30	-0.88	-1.98	-2.89	29.27
August . . . . .	-3.15	-3.96	-4.48	-5.00	-5.38	-5.61	-4.70	-3.45	-1.40	+0.48	+2.28	+3.61	+4.81	+5.51	+5.72	+5.60	+5.16	+4.19	+2.83	+1.61	+0.34	-0.72	-1.64	-2.57	28.81
September . . . .	-3.06	-3.61	-4.00	-4.46	-4.66	-4.82	-4.00	-2.36	-0.54	+0.85	+2.54	+3.72	+4.47	+5.10	+5.17	+5.00	+4.41	+3.37	+2.07	+0.90	-0.25	-1.17	-1.98	-2.63	25.86
October . . . . .	-2.66	-2.99	-3.52	-3.83	-4.06	-4.37	-3.92	-2.60	-0.56	+1.29	+2.80	+3.88	+4.52	+4.91	+4.91	+4.53	+3.47	+2.21	+1.23	+0.36	-0.54	-1.20	-1.75	-2.17	24.07
November . . . .	-2.01	-2.39	-2.65	-2.70	-2.96	-3.21	-3.21	-2.15	-0.50	+0.90	+2.01	+3.04	+3.58	+3.86	+4.98	+3.57	+2.60	+1.60	+0.91	+0.25	-0.33	-0.87	-1.42	-1.88	19.34
December . . . .	-1.86	-2.11	-2.24	-2.65	-2.99	-3.14	-3.45	-2.87	-1.29	+0.47	+1.95	+3.23	+3.94	+4.17	+4.16	+3.61	+2.59	+1.58	+0.85	+0.21	-0.31	-0.80	-1.27	-1.80	16.50
Mean . . . .	-3.00	-3.48	-3.88	-4.26	-4.59	-4.72	-4.20	-2.90	-0.97	+0.85	-2.42	+3.69	+4.56	+5.10	+5.26	+5.05	+4.39	+3.27	+2.03	+0.88	-0.17	-1.04	-1.81	-2.46	22.32

## MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE (°C.)

1947

Days of Month	January		February		March		April		May		June	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	16.5	10.0	17.0	6.8	30.2	12.3	34.6	19.1	28.7	14.8	34.6	23.0
2	17.7	8.1	20.4	8.4	30.7	18.7	31.6	13.1	31.7	17.3	32.3	20.2
3	18.3	9.0	21.1	11.0	23.5	14.8	30.7	14.9	33.3	17.2	31.6	20.7
4	17.5	7.7	19.5	7.0	23.5	12.1	26.3	15.4	33.1	17.4	31.6	21.1
5	18.4	7.6	22.1	6.7	23.0	11.7	26.0	14.7	31.2	16.8	31.5	19.5
6	17.5	8.1	23.5	8.2	22.8	10.8	28.8	13.9	37.1	19.9	33.5	20.4
7	17.4	6.7	19.2	11.1	27.8	12.3	25.9	14.2	30.2	18.0	34.5	20.4
8	17.6	8.9	18.7	8.6	28.1	11.6	25.1	15.1	29.9	16.3	35.7	20.5
9	21.0	8.5	19.6	8.6	29.6	14.7	30.5	16.6	32.5	19.3	35.4	21.7
10	19.5	8.0	20.5	10.0	30.8	15.7	33.5	15.4	29.7	17.8	33.7	20.8
11	19.9	8.9	22.8	11.8	21.0	13.6	36.8	23.6	25.5	15.8	32.9	20.0
12	19.1	8.6	23.3	8.5	22.6	11.6	36.4	17.4	27.2	14.8	32.4	20.5
13	17.0	7.0	26.4	13.4	26.5	13.3	26.0	17.3	27.2	14.1	32.9	20.5
14	16.0	9.3	22.3	13.6	21.0	11.9	24.9	14.7	29.6	15.3	33.1	20.4
15	17.2	8.1	20.6	10.2	20.5	10.0	21.4	13.3	34.2	19.8	32.1	20.0
16	16.5	8.5	21.5	8.4	25.5	10.8	21.7	10.4	40.7	20.6	35.4	20.8
17	17.4	9.1	21.7	12.7	19.6	12.1	22.8	11.2	38.0	24.6	35.4	23.2
18	16.1	6.4	20.7	9.5	19.8	11.0	24.0	11.9	36.5	25.0	36.7	22.7
19	14.0	7.4	23.4	9.0	21.5	11.9	25.6	14.0	36.1	24.7	36.4	24.6
20	17.6	7.6	25.8	11.4	26.0	9.2	25.6	13.7	35.0	20.5	33.5	21.3
21	18.7	10.0	20.7	13.2	30.0	12.0	25.2	13.4	32.2	20.4	33.5	20.6
22	21.4	9.0	19.3	9.8	28.2	11.4	27.4	13.5	33.1	20.9	33.2	22.1
23	17.5	8.0	21.5	10.5	23.1	13.5	28.6	14.8	31.7	19.6	33.8	22.3
24	18.5	7.0	21.8	11.6	24.0	11.9	27.8	16.3	33.5	19.3	34.4	21.5
25	19.5	6.6	24.0	11.5	30.1	14.2	27.5	15.7	34.5	21.8	35.5	22.4
26	23.4	9.1	26.5	11.5	33.9	14.4	25.6	14.5	37.0	21.6	37.2	21.5
27	23.5	10.9	25.7	14.5	35.9	21.2	16.5	16.5	37.5	27.1	39.4	23.9
28	18.0	10.7	29.9	12.2	35.6	17.2	29.1	15.9	37.6	24.3	39.2	21.5
29	19.0	8.2	—	—	27.0	14.3	28.5	15.8	34.7	21.8	33.8	23.3
30	21.2	8.2	—	—	29.5	14.4	27.7	14.9	33.7	22.2	34.1	22.5
31	18.2	6.0	—	—	32.5	13.5	—	—	33.8	22.4	—	—
Mean	18.42	8.30	22.12	10.35	26.57	13.17	27.83	15.04	33.12	19.72	34.31	21.46
Extreme for Month	23.5	6.0	29.9	6.7	35.9	9.2	36.8	10.4	40.7	14.1	39.4	19.5

Days of Month	July		August		September		October		November		December	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	35.0	22.9	36.5	23.0	33.8	21.6	32.3	19.6	29.5	21.5	23.7	13.1
2	35.0	22.7	36.8	22.5	32.4	22.4	35.1	22.8	26.7	19.1	26.0	14.6
3	35.1	23.2	36.7	24.3	33.2	20.1	37.9	22.9	28.0	17.2	25.9	16.0
4	34.4	23.2	36.3	23.9	40.1	23.1	33.0	22.8	25.6	18.5	22.0	12.9
5	34.4	23.6	37.8	24.9	32.7	23.2	30.1	20.6	26.5	17.3	23.0	15.2
6	34.6	22.7	36.6	22.8	31.3	22.4	29.3	19.8	27.3	16.3	21.5	12.1
7	34.0	22.2	35.0	22.1	31.4	20.8	30.3	20.5	26.8	16.5	22.2	12.5
8	36.2	22.6	34.6	20.7	36.0	21.0	30.1	20.6	22.1	15.1	22.5	12.2
9	35.7	22.7	35.5	22.4	31.1	22.7	29.2	19.2	21.6	13.5	23.8	14.6
10	36.1	22.5	35.5	22.6	30.5	21.2	29.8	19.4	21.4	14.0	25.0	16.2
11	37.6	22.8	34.0	23.1	29.4	21.0	28.8	18.9	21.0	11.9	27.8	16.2
12	37.1	23.5	33.4	23.2	30.7	20.2	30.0	18.8	21.7	11.7	22.3	14.3
13	37.0	26.2	35.4	21.8	31.6	21.4	30.1	20.3	23.2	14.3	26.4	16.4
14	37.5	24.5	36.2	21.7	32.4	21.1	27.8	20.0	24.4	15.0	28.3	16.4
15	39.7	26.7	35.4	24.3	34.6	20.1	28.3	18.4	24.5	15.9	20.0	11.5
16	45.3	29.9	33.4	22.5	34.8	22.6	31.4	18.0	25.1	16.9	19.1	9.4
17	35.2	25.5	34.4	23.0	32.0	20.5	30.3	18.8	24.5	16.2	18.0	9.1
18	32.6	22.6	33.8	24.1	30.8	20.7	27.4	17.4	22.0	15.1	17.8	10.4
19	33.2	21.6	37.8	22.6	30.0	20.3	27.4	18.4	24.7	12.7	17.8	11.1
20	35.0	22.9	33.1	24.2	30.0	19.3	26.7	17.3	24.7	13.2	20.1	11.0
21	37.8	23.6	31.5	22.6	29.5	19.5	26.1	17.4	25.0	14.4	19.0	11.1
22	36.6	23.0	32.4	21.6	29.8	19.3	23.8	16.3	24.2	15.1	21.6	13.5
23	36.9	23.7	36.3	23.0	30.4	20.7	24.6	14.6	21.0	14.4	16.4	9.4
24	35.6	23.8	35.4	22.3	31.0	20.4	26.4	16.4	19.3	13.1	19.0	8.4
25	33.9	22.8	35.7	22.9	31.4	20.2	28.9	18.5	21.6	13.2	19.5	9.5
26	33.4	22.3	36.6	23.0	29.9	19.2	28.6	18.7	22.5	14.2	19.4	11.7
27	33.7	22.3	38.0	24.0	31.1	19.6	31.5	18.7	21.8	15.0	21.5	8.7
28	35.6	24.6	37.5	23.4	31.3	20.7	31.8	19.0	23.4	15.5	18.0	9.0
29	36.2	23.7	38.0	23.4	31.0	19.7	33.5	20.0	25.0	16.7	20.1	11.2
30	34.4	23.2	34.4	23.5	29.2	19.9	29.5	20.3	26.0	16.5	18.9	9.0
31	34.4	22.9	33.0	22.4	—	—	30.5	19.4	—	—	19.4	9.7
Mean	35.78	23.56	35.39	22.96	31.78	20.83	29.69	19.15	24.04	15.33	21.48	12.14
Extreme for Month	45.3	21.6	38.0	20.7	40.1	19.2	37.9	14.6	29.5	11.7	28.3	8.4

**RELATIVE HUMIDITY**

**MEAN OF DAY**

**1947**

Days of Month	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October	Nov.	Dec.
1	38	64	37	26	50	37	54	47	52	42	37	74
2	55	50	35	45	50	42	50	46	54	37	76	64
3	67	40	50	50	52	40	46	47	57	39	71	48
4	52	68	58	61	47	43	50	45	51	52	50	44
5	51	66	51	59	45	50	56	33	61	60	52	38
6	57	45	62	51	23	44	53	43	56	56	50	52
7	61	60	49	60	56	39	51	49	53	59	50	61
8	67	64	39	61	51	40	54	47	51	58	54	69
9	41	66	36	55	36	46	41	44	63	58	60	64
10	34	65	41	44	46	45	41	55	63	58	58	65
11	36	63	64	20	48	40	45	54	60	60	55	63
12	52	56	57	38	42	45	47	52	60	57	60	75
13	68	22	45	44	43	47	36	50	58	62	63	53
14	70	40	62	49	42	44	42	51	54	60	63	58
15	72	39	55	52	19	46	34	52	52	55	72	48
16	63	41	41	52	21	40	19	59	52	51	66	39
17	57	45	74	52	20	34	53	61	55	50	67	40
18	59	57	70	45	22	31	51	56	57	53	63	38
19	68	47	58	52	28	33	52	42	59	57	45	52
20	63	33	44	55	46	50	52	54	58	57	46	59
21	52	55	23	51	47	46	46	60	57	65	60	59
22	41	54	46	48	40	43	53	62	58	56	58	45
23	54	58	61	41	38	45	50	56	56	51	80	50
24	47	64	60	49	38	50	46	51	57	50	84	61
25	43	62	28	55	32	47	50	51	58	49	76	69
26	50	52	30	57	25	43	54	52	63	54	62	47
27	33	44	21	56	27	28	58	59	64	48	63	58
28	47	51	35	50	29	35	58	54	63	37	54	64
29	60	—	64	40	51	54	54	44	59	33	72	58
30	46	—	51	50	49	52	50	55	53	40	70	61
31	53	—	39	—	40	—	53	56	—	32	—	54
Mean	53	52	48	49	39	43	48	51	57	51	62	56

# RELATIVE HUMIDITY

Deviation from Monthly Means for every Hour

1947

Month	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS																							Mean of Month	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midn.	
January . . . .	+ 8	+10	+11	+13	+15	+17	+18	+14	+ 9	o	- 6	-12	-16	-18	-19	-17	-14	- 8	- 6	- 4	o	+ 4	+ 6	+ 7	53
February . . . .	+13	+14	+16	+18	+19	+21	+22	+17	+11	o	- 8	-15	-18	-22	-22	-22	-18	-11	- 9	- 6	- 3	+ 1	+ 5	+ 9	52
March . . . . .	+15	+16	+19	+21	+23	+23	+21	+13	+ 5	- 7	-13	-19	-22	-24	-23	-22	-20	-15	-10	- 6	- 1	+ 4	+ 9	+11	48
April . . . . .	+17	+21	+23	+25	+27	+27	+22	+12	+ 1	- 6	-13	-19	-23	-25	-26	-26	-24	-20	-14	- 9	- 2	+ 4	+ 9	+15	49
May . . . . .	+15	+17	+18	+19	+21	+21	+17	+11	+ 1	- 7	-13	-17	-19	-20	-20	-20	-19	-16	-13	- 6	o	+ 5	+ 8	+11	39
June . . . . .	+16	+18	+21	+23	+25	+23	+19	+10	o	- 9	-14	-18	-19	-21	-22	-22	-22	-19	-14	- 7	- 3	+ 3	+ 9	+12	43
July . . . . .	+16	+20	+23	+25	+26	+26	+22	+16	+ 7	- 2	- 9	-15	-20	-22	-24	-25	-24	-22	-17	-10	- 4	+ 2	+ 8	+12	48
August . . . . .	+15	+18	+21	+25	+27	+27	+24	+18	+ 7	- 2	-11	-16	-22	-25	-25	-25	-23	-20	-14	-10	- 4	o	+ 5	+11	51
September . . . .	+17	+20	+22	+24	+25	+26	+22	+14	+ 3	- 6	-14	-19	-22	-25	-25	-24	-22	-19	-13	- 7	- 1	+ 4	+ 9	+13	57
October . . . . .	+13	+14	+16	+17	+18	+19	+18	+13	+ 4	- 5	-11	-16	-19	-20	-21	-20	-16	-11	- 6	- 4	+ 2	+ 6	+ 8	+11	51
November . . . .	+ 9	+10	+10	+10	+12	+12	+13	+ 9	+ 2	- 4	- 9	-13	-15	-17	-18	-17	-12	- 8	- 4	- 1	+ 1	+ 4	+ 6	+ 8	63
December . . . .	+ 8	+ 9	+ 9	+10	+12	+13	+13	+12	+ 7	- 1	- 8	-14	-16	-18	-17	-15	-11	- 8	- 4	- 2	o	+ 3	+ 4	+ 7	56
Mean . . . . .	+14	+16	+17	+19	+21	+21	+19	+13	+ 5	- 4	-11	-16	-19	-21	-22	-21	-19	-15	-10	- 6	- 1	+ 3	+ 7	+11	51

**VAPOUR PRESSURE**

(Millibars)

**MEAN OF DAY**

**1947**

Days of Month	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October	Nov.	Dec.
1	5.47	8.73	8.63	7.77	11.71	12.91	19.20	17.33	17.44	13.52	11.47	15.12
2	8.33	7.85	9.57	10.93	12.87	13.64	18.13	17.08	17.73	13.60	19.56	13.52
3	9.95	6.97	10.47	12.79	13.79	12.87	17.43	17.84	18.72	14.44	17.49	10.69
4	6.89	10.17	10.44	13.12	12.85	14.04	18.20	17.32	19.43	17.37	13.01	8.53
5	7.23	10.03	9.55	12.43	11.68	15.32	20.33	13.83	21.24	17.84	12.55	7.93
6	7.67	7.73	11.27	11.37	7.87	14.03	18.47	16.59	18.07	16.13	12.45	9.89
7	8.55	10.03	9.80	12.64	14.39	13.23	17.35	17.24	16.41	17.68	12.07	11.81
8	9.73	9.93	8.33	13.17	12.73	13.72	19.23	16.13	17.47	17.55	10.93	13.92
9	6.25	9.88	8.69	13.41	10.85	16.00	14.49	16.47	20.71	16.32	11.43	13.25
10	5.09	10.47	9.16	11.63	12.71	14.15	14.97	19.99	19.48	16.63	11.04	14.11
11	5.39	10.75	11.73	8.01	11.16	12.72	17.47	18.88	18.11	16.68	9.99	14.25
12	7.49	9.49	9.84	11.53	9.75	14.48	18.08	18.57	18.07	16.16	11.43	15.55
13	9.27	5.21	8.44	10.56	10.28	14.89	15.73	18.15	18.07	18.11	13.73	12.57
14	9.71	7.88	10.28	10.43	10.35	13.88	17.49	18.85	17.24	16.17	14.21	15.09
15	9.71	6.45	9.00	9.20	5.76	14.25	15.60	19.08	16.93	14.35	16.01	8.64
16	8.88	7.00	7.81	8.88	8.49	13.77	11.41	20.87	17.61	14.15	15.05	6.00
17	7.93	8.13	12.25	9.44	8.47	12.85	20.19	22.27	17.24	14.11	15.28	5.85
18	7.65	8.73	11.13	8.23	9.27	12.16	17.07	19.84	17.31	14.07	12.76	5.79
19	8.93	8.05	10.09	10.89	11.76	13.44	17.73	16.23	17.65	14.73	8.80	8.44
20	9.15	6.28	7.25	11.15	15.00	16.83	18.80	20.36	17.15	14.59	9.96	9.93
21	7.73	9.87	4.73	10.33	14.31	15.25	17.51	19.91	16.60	15.72	13.19	10.11
22	6.24	8.80	9.04	10.25	13.00	14.91	19.37	20.75	16.79	12.55	12.93	8.59
23	7.20	9.92	11.67	9.44	11.57	15.75	18.25	20.35	16.91	11.13	15.31	7.15
24	6.53	11.07	11.31	11.39	11.60	16.84	16.93	18.15	17.19	12.17	14.79	9.25
25	6.27	11.16	6.37	12.53	11.31	16.41	17.63	18.36	17.52	12.99	14.28	11.00
26	8.40	9.89	8.05	12.21	9.69	14.89	18.80	18.63	18.29	14.33	12.47	7.56
27	5.92	9.79	8.13	13.36	11.51	11.17	20.67	22.20	19.01	14.24	12.60	9.21
28	7.52	10.52	10.89	11.89	11.97	14.25	21.88	20.47	18.75	11.40	13.83	10.03
29	8.73	—	13.96	9.80	17.36	19.08	19.65	17.33	17.44	10.79	16.69	10.00
30	7.07	—	10.85	11.32	16.64	18.19	18.23	19.93	15.39	11.88	16.09	8.91
31	7.49	—	9.81	—	14.75	—	19.31	18.53	—	9.55	—	8.49
Mean	7.69	8.96	9.63	11.00	11.77	14.53	17.92	18.63	17.87	14.55	13.37	10.36

**VAPOUR PRESSURE**  
(Millibars)

Deviation from Monthly Means for every Hour

1947

HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS

Month																								Mean of Month		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midn.		
January . . . .	+0.21	+0.28	+0.28	+0.33	+0.36	+0.35	+0.41	+0.27	+0.59	+0.24	+0.09	-0.39	-0.73	-0.83	-0.96	-0.83	-0.47	+0.04	-0.20	-0.16	+0.16	+0.32	+0.32	+0.23	7.69	
February . . . .	+0.72	+0.73	+0.77	+0.75	+0.69	+0.71	+0.75	+0.68	+1.07	+0.45	-0.09	-0.79	-1.08	-1.51	-1.56	-1.60	-1.07	-0.21	-0.25	-0.29	-0.17	+0.07	+0.49	+0.68	8.96	
March . . . . .	+1.43	+1.31	+1.37	+1.41	+1.45	+1.35	+1.16	+0.95	+0.80	-0.39	-10.7	-1.75	-2.31	-2.59	-2.27	-2.03	-1.65	-0.67	-0.20	-0.01	+0.44	+0.91	+1.21	+1.23	9.63	
April . . . . .	+1.92	+2.04	+2.11	+2.16	+2.13	+2.04	+1.95	+1.48	+0.65	-0.07	-0.88	-1.73	-2.33	-2.84	-3.00	-2.87	-2.68	-1.95	-1.25	-0.67	+0.23	+0.68	+1.24	+1.73	11.00	
May . . . . .	+1.89	+2.12	+1.95	+1.89	+1.91	+2.13	+2.25	+2.03	+0.79	-0.19	-1.60	-2.40	-2.53	-2.91	-2.99	-2.97	-2.43	-1.69	-0.12	+0.79	+1.31	+1.75	+1.83	11.77	11	
June . . . . .	+2.69	+2.52	+2.72	+2.81	+3.00	+2.95	+3.31	+2.24	+0.88	-0.93	-2.05	-2.87	-3.20	-3.67	-3.68	-3.75	-3.77	-3.12	-1.91	-0.39	+0.27	+1.39	+2.13	+2.37	14.53	14
July . . . . .	+2.72	+3.19	+3.41	+3.52	+3.44	+3.61	+3.61	+3.28	+2.21	+0.81	-0.76	-2.31	-3.53	-4.24	-4.65	-5.23	-5.00	-4.49	-3.21	-1.37	0.00	+0.87	+1.79	+2.37	17.92	17
August . . . . .	+2.55	+2.80	+3.04	+3.48	+3.39	+3.29	+3.71	+3.43	+2.12	+0.64	-0.88	-2.00	-3.73	-4.72	-4.95	-4.56	-4.09	-3.27	-2.05	-1.23	-0.03	+0.37	+0.92	+1.87	18.63	18
September . . . .	+2.33	+2.55	+2.61	+2.63	+2.61	+2.63	+2.67	+2.32	+1.20	-0.04	-1.40	-2.44	-3.19	-3.63	-3.71	-3.55	-3.12	-2.68	-1.55	-0.67	+0.11	+0.87	+1.51	+1.87	17.87	17
October . . . . .	+1.44	+1.27	+1.28	+1.27	+1.35	+1.36	+1.45	+1.69	+1.29	0.00	-0.93	-1.71	-2.31	-2.67	-2.64	-2.68	-1.91	-1.08	-0.35	-0.31	+0.63	+1.08	+1.20	+1.28	14.55	14
November . . . .	+0.47	+0.31	+0.20	+0.05	+0.15	+0.08	+0.16	+0.39	+0.29	-0.05	-0.11	-0.33	-0.64	-0.73	-1.13	-1.00	-0.51	-0.13	+0.11	+0.33	+0.45	+0.57	+0.64	+0.61	13.37	13
December . . . .	+0.45	+0.49	+0.31	+1.21	+0.28	+0.27	+0.11	+0.31	+0.53	+0.24	-0.03	-0.65	-0.84	-1.05	-0.92	-0.65	-0.20	-0.16	+0.12	+0.11	+0.20	+0.23	+0.25	+0.41	10.36	10
Mean . . . . .	+1.57	+1.63	+1.67	+1.71	+1.73	+1.73	+1.80	+1.59	+1.04	+0.05	-0.81	-1.61	-2.20	-2.61	-2.69	-2.64	-2.29	-1.68	-1.04	-0.40	+0.25	+0.72	+1.12	+1.37	13.03	13

## WIND

Velocity in kilometres per hour.

Direction in degrees E. of N. for 8, 11, 14, 17 and 20 hours

1947

## January

Date	8		11		14		17		20	
	Dir. E. of N.	Vel. Kms. P.H.								
1	o	11	340	22	315	17	315	6	315	5
2	—	o	20	8	o	17	o	10	o	15
3	45	11	315	20	340	13	o	13	o	8
4	135	9	160	19	200	29	225	20	200	11
5	160	19	180	32	200	22	225	11	225	2
6	160	8	160	9	180	10	180	5	180	3
7	110	2	110	3	340	11	o	13	o	9
8	45	1	340	12	315	15	315	8	315	12
9	20	2	20	2	290	2	290	2	290	6
10	290	5	160	11	160	11	160	7	160	5
11	110	10	180	7	180	14	225	7	160	14
12	135	10	180	17	250	22	290	29	250	8
13	160	14	160	12	160	8	290	15	315	5
14	315	8	290	36	340	35	340	21	340	9
15	340	5	340	7	200	5	225	6	225	5
16	110	6	160	12	180	14	180	12	135	16
17	110	10	200	21	225	25	225	16	225	8
18	180	24	200	29	200	27	225	18	250	6
19	180	17	225	34	225	25	270	19	270	11
20	180	16	200	34	225	30	200	19	250	19
21	160	11	200	26	225	28	225	19	180	16
22	180	16	200	41	200	32	225	23	225	9
23	315	10	200	10	290	20	290	16	225	7
24	160	14	200	13	200	11	200	2	200	11
25	45	1	340	10	20	15	45	17	45	22
26	70	12	70	4	290	9	290	7	70	3
27	160	17	160	20	180	22	180	15	180	10
28	270	7	290	21	315	24	315	17	315	2
29	315	5	315	4	340	7	290	6	315	8
30	135	7	180	30	270	28	290	26	290	13
31	160	7	250	34	270	39	290	28	315	15

## February

Date	8		11		14		17		20	
	Dir. E. of N.	Vel. Kms. P.H.								
1	315	11	160	4	160	4	315	11	o	8
2	70	26	90	4	225	9	180	4	180	7
3	110	10	200	11	290	30	315	19	340	16
4	o	1	270	6	315	9	340	11	o	8
5	20	2	315	6	45	6	250	12	290	7
6	290	7	180	20	180	22	180	8	160	16
7	—	0	340	17	315	16	340	12	340	16
8	20	3	315	15	315	14	o	12	o	14
9	20	9	20	22	20	24	o	25	20	24
10	o	13	20	32	20	34	25	27	20	33
11	45	28	90	20	340	24	315	23	315	24
12	o	15	340	16	340	22	315	21	o	24
13	o	14	340	20	340	25	340	27	o	21
14	340	13	340	24	340	30	o	30	o	17
15	o	9	20	18	20	25	340	32	20	30
16	70	38	90	20	340	7	20	20	20	26
17	70	6	200	13	225	13	315	32	340	25
18	o	10	340	17	340	14	315	18	o	21
19	45	6	315	20	315	19	290	17	340	30
20	o	14	340	15	340	19	315	21	340	26
21	o	2	340	32	340	27	340	23	o	23
22	45	6	340	20	340	25	340	27	o	21
23	o	9	20	15	20	15	340	17	340	20
24	—	2	110	2	110	9	290	15	o	13
25	—	0	180	2	180	9	180	9	180	17
26	70	—	o	180	10	180	9	180	11	135
27	110	27	110	2	110	9	290	15	o	13
28	70	70	70	27	45	45	45	16	45	36

## March

Date	8		11		14		17		20	
	Dir. E. of N.	Vel. Kms. P.H.								
1	45	26	70	13	340	13	20	28	45	35
2	—	0	315	13	315	16	315	12	315	12
3	315	19	o	22	340	23	o	24	o	29
4	o	28	o	32	340	32	o	33	o	31
5	20	23	o	22	340	31	o	28	o	28
6	20	22	20	34	20	29	o	24	20	23
7	o	15	340	16	340	22	315	21	o	24
8	o	14	340	20	340	25	340	27	o	21
9	340	13	340	24	340	30	o	30	o	17
10	o	9	20	18	20	25	340	32	20	30
11	70	38	90	20	340	7	20	20	20	26
12	70	6	200	13	225	13	315	32	340	25
13	o	10	340	17	340	14	315	18	o	21
14	45	6	315	20	315	19	290	17	340	30
15	o	14	340	15	315	19	315	21	340	26
16	o	4	340	22	340	23	o	29	o	22
17	o	2	340	32	340	27	340	23	o	23
18	20	20	45	34	20	29	45	25	45	38
19	20	20	45	36	45	26	340	22	340	20
20	340	15	340	20	340	15	o	16	340	14
21	23	20	45	34	20	10	340	11	340	24
22	315	9	45	24	340	8	340	17	o	21
23	o	12	315	15	315	8	23	o	24	27
24	o	1	340	16	o	17	24	o	16	32
25	70	23	45	28	45	33	28	25	340	30
26	90	2	315	11	315	23	70	29	290	12
27	110	2	180	14	225	15	270	12	270	17
28	90	6	160	9	340	20	315	17	290	18
29	340	15	315	18	315	21	o	21	340	23
30	45	17	45	28	45	20	24	o	22	31
31	20	28	45	45	45	24	20	39	340	30

## WIND

Velocity in kilometres per hour.

Direction in degrees E. of N. for 8, 11, 14, 17, and 20 hours (contd.)

1947

## May

## June

Date	May					June				
	8	11	14	17	20	8	11	14	17	20
Dir. E.ofN.	Vel. Kms. P.H.	Dir. E.ofN.	Vel. Kms. P.H.	Dir. E.of N.						
o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
1 45	18	o	22	315	22	o	19	20	27	1
2 o	12	o	22	o	32	20	22	o	18	2
3 315	18	20	38	o	35	o	32	340	20	3
4 340	22	o	28	o	28	340	33	o	27	4
5 315	22	340	16	315	18	315	20	340	16	5
6 135	10	250	17	250	13	270	2	315	21	6
7 340	18	340	13	315	13	315	22	340	28	7
8 110	14	340	11	315	20	315	17	20	31	8
9 110	37	45	10	o	23	o	34	45	30	9
10 o	30	20	35	340	28	o	30	o	22	10
11 45	11	o	15	315	17	315	15	o	25	11
12 45	1	290	8	315	16	315	21	340	23	12
13 45	7	315	10	340	16	315	15	o	22	13
14 45	12	90	6	290	19	340	15	315	11	14
15 90	23	45	11	45	19	70	26	45	38	15
16 110	4	110	7	225	2	20	20	20	22	16
17 45	34	20	30	20	27	45	40	45	36	17
18 45	17	45	20	315	25	20	24	45	26	18
19 110	5	270	12	315	8	340	3	45	33	19
20 o	12	45	17	340	15	340	22	20	33	20
21 20	17	70	19	20	17	45	11	45	24	21
22 20	5	o	19	315	21	315	19	20	27	22
23 340	8	290	10	340	19	315	18	o	30	23
24 340	8	o	18	o	15	o	23	45	34	24
25 45	20	20	26	o	20	o	21	o	16	25
26 70	6	o	8	315	20	20	14	20	16	26
27 315	7	180	21	180	14	320	25	290	8	27
28 160	15	200	30	225	24	270	20	315	26	28
29 315	2	270	6	340	12	340	12	o	36	29
30 340	13	o	21	340	19	340	20	o	29	30
31 70	7	3	290	12	315	11	340	17	20	36

## July

## August

Date	July					August				
	8	11	14	17	20	8	11	14	17	20
Dir. E.ofN.	Vel. Kms. P.H.	Dir. E.ofN.								
o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
1 315	15	315	21	315	18	315	28	340	22	1
2 340	2	270	11	315	15	290	21	340	25	2
3 20	6	290	10	315	18	315	19	o	24	3
4 o	8	340	12	22	340	16	340	19	19	4
5 340	20	340	28	o	23	340	25	o	24	5
6 o	13	340	20	o	19	340	16	340	28	6
7 o	13	340	18	o	16	340	19	340	24	7
8 315	13	315	18	315	26	315	20	340	24	8
9 340	6	290	10	290	25	315	16	340	20	9
10 315	4	290	11	290	12	315	18	340	20	10
11 290	10	200	13	200	15	270	13	340	26	11
12 340	7	315	13	290	10	315	12	o	24	12
13 315	9	340	19	290	17	315	16	o	26	13
14 315	6	315	15	315	16	315	20	o	15	14
15 45	1	270	9	290	14	340	20	45	37	15
16 90	30	225	19	200	18	250	20	340	8	16
17 o	21	340	24	340	24	340	30	340	24	17
18 340	12	315	22	315	28	340	30	340	22	18
19 340	6	340	22	290	24	315	26	340	23	19
20 340	9	290	14	290	18	315	19	o	13	20
21 340	7	290	10	315	9	315	15	340	25	21
22 340	7	290	11	315	15	315	20	340	19	22
23 340	9	315	14	315	23	340	16	340	26	23
24 340	6	315	19	315	18	340	16	o	22	24
25 o	8	340	14	315	22	340	17	o	27	25
26 20	10	340	17	315	18	340	18	o	24	26
27 o	12	315	23	340	19	340	22	340	24	27
28 315	13	290	17	315	23	340	23	o	21	28
29 340	10	290	10	270	11	315	16	340	22	29
30 315	15	315	19	315	12	315	12	340	25	30
31 340	5	270	10	270	12	315	12	o	18	31

**WIND**

**Velocity in kilometres per hour.**

**Direction in degrees E. of N. for 8, 11, 14, 17 and 20 hours (contd.)**

**1947**

**September**

Date	8		11		14		17		20	
	Dir. E.ofN.	Vel. Kms. P.H.								
1	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
2	20	16	o	28	o	24	340	23	340	16
3	o	17	290	21	o	27	340	26	340	24
4	340	11	o	15	o	15	340	19	o	11
5	o	4	340	7	200	7	180	8	340	25
6	o	11	340	14	290	25	340	18	o	31
7	6	340	16	340	23	o	26	340	28	o
8	o	17	o	18	o	23	340	21	o	25
9	—	o	290	13	315	25	340	14	340	26
10	o	5	315	19	315	27	340	22	340	28
11	o	10	315	13	315	22	340	14	340	27
12	340	1	315	7	o	21	340	22	o	18
13	340	12	315	17	315	23	340	19	o	22
14	o	8	315	12	315	20	o	15	o	14
15	290	12	20	22	20	21	o	30	20	37
16	45	14	o	27	o	21	o	26	20	24
17	340	11	o	21	340	23	o	21	o	21
18	o	17	o	17	340	17	340	16	o	23
19	o	13	340	20	315	15	315	14	o	19
20	o	12	340	24	340	24	o	22	o	23
21	o	18	o	22	340	24	340	24	o	27
22	o	17	o	29	o	21	o	19	o	26
23	o	19	20	28	o	29	o	24	20	27
24	45	20	20	25	o	24	o	27	20	25
25	45	11	20	21	o	30	340	26	o	25
26	20	7	o	19	340	20	o	19	o	23
27	45	12	o	19	o	21	o	21	o	25
28	o	10	340	24	340	21	340	21	o	27
29	340	11	o	16	o	19	o	17	o	28
30	340	1	250	8	290	15	315	10	315	9

**October**

Date	8		11		14		17		20	
	Dir. E.ofN.	Vel. Kms. P.H.								
1	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
2	1	110	3	180	16	250	13	225	9	225
3	2	70	1	290	6	315	9	340	17	o
4	3	70	6	70	18	20	14	45	30	45
5	4	45	40	20	35	o	25	20	28	45
6	5	o	14	o	16	340	20	340	20	o
7	6	340	8	340	20	12	o	20	o	24
8	7	o	11	o	13	o	17	340	17	o
9	8	o	5	o	23	340	24	340	18	o
10	9	o	10	20	21	o	19	o	18	18
11	10	o	13	20	20	20	19	o	18	17
12	11	o	10	20	20	20	19	o	17	14
13	12	o	9	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
14	13	o	8	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
15	14	o	7	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
16	15	o	6	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
17	16	o	5	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
18	17	o	4	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
19	18	o	3	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
20	19	o	2	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
21	20	o	1	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
22	21	o	0	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
23	22	o	—	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
24	23	o	—	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
25	24	o	—	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
26	25	o	—	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
27	26	o	—	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
28	27	o	—	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
29	28	o	—	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
30	29	o	—	18	18	18	17	o	17	14
31	30	o	—	18	18	18	17	o	17	14

**November**

Date	8		11		14		17		20	
	Dir. E.ofN.	Vel. Kms. P.H.								
1	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
2	160	18	200	8	220	22	200	9	340	12
3	200	19	160	18	225	14	340	18	o	12
4	—	o	5	70	4	—	o	70	4	45
5	110	18	180	17	180	21	180	28	200	9
6	90	8	180	14	225	20	225	9	160	9
7	6	160	6	180	8	315	9	315	7	315
8	7	315	4	225	6	200	12	200	7	315
9	8	180	18	270	35	270	22	290	14	315
10	9	180	13	180	6	315	15	315	9	315
11	—	o	340	21	340	21	o	18	o	18
12	—	o	340	22	o	15	340	17	o	16
13	—	o	315	9	315	16	340	8	340	12
14	—	o	290	7	315	17	315	9	340	2
15	20	2	340	20	o	14	340	17	320	6
16	20	12	o	23	o	21	o	28	o	23
17	20	18	20	34	20	26	o	25	20	27
18	20	20	45	27	o	17	o	16	23	27
19	340	3	315	18	315	22	340	16	340	12
20	—	o	4	o	5	290	5	—	o	8
21	—	o	45	2	315	5	315	2	o	45
22	—	o	45	3	315	6	315	6	45	11
23	—	o	45	3	315	12	340	8	340	12
24	160	12	160	9	160	4	160	3	160	5
25	180	8	180	11	180	7	—	o	180	10
26	315	8	160	12	180	2	180	7	180	10
27	315	8	160	15	200	11	200	12	135	13
28	315	9	45	38	20	30	45	31	45	41
29	45	9	45	28	20	23	o	15	45	19
30	45	17	45	28	20	23	o	21	45	20

**December**

Date	8		11		14		17		20	
	Dir. E.ofN.	Vel. Kms. P.H.								
1	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
2	1	340	8	340	12	o	22	45	10	o
3	2	o								

**WIND VELOCITY**  
(Kilometres per hour)

MEAN OF DAY

1947

Days of Month	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October	Nov.	Dec.
1	9.7	8.9	10.2	21.5	16.6	15.9	17.3	14.1	17.4	9.0	16.7	9.5
2	8.6	13.0	11.3	10.8	21.1	12.5	12.0	14.2	17.5	13.5	14.0	11.4
3	9.5	17.4	24.5	17.9	24.2	14.8	12.5	14.6	12.3	21.0	4.6	11.3
4	14.3	6.9	12.8	26.1	23.5	14.5	14.7	16.5	11.0	29.4	16.5	7.5
5	14.4	6.9	14.2	23.8	14.9	12.9	20.1	16.8	15.8	16.6	10.6	9.1
6	6.0	12.5	14.0	23.2	12.1	13.5	17.5	17.7	19.9	14.6	7.1	5.3
7	7.7	13.0	16.8	17.4	18.9	15.0	15.0	13.1	18.5	12.5	8.1	10.0
8	7.6	9.5	7.6	20.8	16.7	14.4	16.1	10.8	13.5	14.6	20.6	16.4
9	2.9	17.8	10.0	20.0	26.4	17.0	12.7	11.8	13.6	15.6	8.1	19.7
10	6.7	22.7	15.9	20.7	26.3	14.0	12.0	12.7	16.1	15.1	12.0	31.1
11	8.3	24.2	17.3	24.4	15.5	16.5	12.4	16.9	16.3	11.6	10.7	30.1
12	13.8	7.6	11.4	15.5	12.1	12.5	11.2	14.7	11.8	16.8	6.8	4.2
13	10.0	13.1	20.2	14.8	11.9	19.4	13.8	15.0	14.1	16.5	8.4	3.5
14	17.2	15.4	15.3	15.3	13.7	17.5	13.5	16.3	12.8	17.6	13.9	10.2
15	6.1	7.2	10.1	16.9	22.6	16.4	20.6	19.8	21.8	16.8	17.6	7.4
16	10.9	11.1	8.9	15.3	9.5	12.8	22.8	13.0	21.5	10.2	20.8	5.0
17	13.7	15.0	11.9	16.1	29.8	14.6	22.4	14.8	17.1	13.4	19.2	5.7
18	18.5	8.8	15.5	25.8	24.8	13.2	19.3	14.5	15.1	11.7	12.8	9.3
19	15.7	10.4	12.4	26.7	16.0	15.0	16.6	13.0	14.3	13.2	3.9	11.7
20	17.7	14.2	11.7	15.7	19.8	15.0	12.7	19.2	16.6	12.2	4.0	14.4
21	16.8	16.9	17.3	12.7	19.5	17.0	12.4	13.9	18.1	15.0	6.8	9.4
22	19.3	10.8	17.4	16.5	20.5	14.1	13.8	13.6	18.9	17.9	5.3	5.2
23	10.0	18.7	16.8	19.9	13.0	16.1	16.0	17.2	22.9	11.5	7.5	9.7
24	10.3	21.3	14.2	16.5	17.2	20.1	14.1	16.3	21.7	15.2	4.3	8.0
25	16.0	18.3	22.4	17.8	19.1	22.6	14.2	14.0	19.5	28.9	7.2	12.2
26	13.4	10.8	12.3	13.4	11.2	20.8	14.5	13.4	15.5	26.2	11.0	33.1
27	13.5	10.2	8.3	13.5	17.5	26.7	16.6	14.5	15.7	18.3	9.4	11.7
28	10.5	15.0	12.6	16.4	19.4	22.4	15.2	17.6	16.2	10.4	26.0	13.8
29	5.9	—	18.4	15.5	13.3	16.9	12.2	12.8	14.6	9.9	19.7	26.7
30	16.1	—	20.1	16.0	17.3	17.1	13.3	17.2	8.0	12.3	11.8	6.0
31	17.8	—	29.0	—	14.6	—	11.7	19.5	—	18.4	—	7.9
Mean	11.9	13.5	14.9	18.2	18.0	16.4	15.1	15.1	16.3	15.7	11.5	12.1

# WIND VELOCITY

(Kilometres per hour)

Deviation from Monthly Means for every Hour

1947

Month	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS																							Mean of Month	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midn.	
January . . . .	-2.5	-2.6	-3.0	-3.4	-3.2	-1.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.0	-0.9	+6.2	+5.8	+6.6	+7.0	+7.4	+6.0	+2.1	-0.4	-1.2	-2.4	-3.0	-3.2	-3.9	-2.7	11.9
February . . . .	-0.2	+0.2	-0.7	-2.4	-4.6	-4.9	-5.4	-5.1	-4.3	-2.9	+1.9	+0.8	+2.4	+2.9	+4.1	+2.8	+0.9	-1.2	+0.1	+3.3	+4.6	+2.9	+3.2	+1.2	13.5
March . . . . .	-3.4	-6.1	-6.1	-5.3	-7.2	-7.6	-6.7	-5.1	-2.8	-3.4	+3.2	+0.8	+3.0	+3.7	+4.0	+4.9	+4.4	+3.0	+3.6	+6.0	+6.2	+6.2	+3.3	+0.6	14.9
April . . . . .	-3.1	-4.3	-6.5	-6.2	-6.9	-7.5	-6.5	-4.2	-2.4	-2.8	+1.6	+0.7	+1.5	+2.5	+3.4	+4.1	+4.7	+6.8	+6.4	+8.6	+7.5	+4.1	+1.0	-2.2	18.2
May . . . . .	-1.0	-2.6	-3.4	-4.4	-5.3	-5.5	-5.7	-4.1	-3.5	-5.2	-0.6	-1.5	-1.6	+1.0	+2.7	+2.6	+2.4	+2.1	+2.9	+7.5	+8.3	+7.4	+6.2	+2.2	18.0
June . . . . .	-2.2	-3.7	-6.8	-8.2	-8.2	-9.2	-8.6	-5.6	-3.5	-3.7	+1.3	+1.4	+1.6	+2.9	+4.6	+5.1	+5.7	+6.2	+6.2	+8.1	+7.1	+5.5	+3.5	0.0	16.4
July . . . . .	-3.0	-3.9	-3.8	-5.2	-5.8	-7.0	-6.8	-5.0	-4.5	-4.6	+0.8	+1.4	+2.3	+3.0	+3.3	+4.0	+4.0	+5.4	+6.7	+7.7	+7.1	+4.5	+1.7	-1.6	15.1
August . . . . .	-3.7	-5.4	-7.0	-7.6	-8.2	-8.7	-8.0	-5.9	-3.5	-3.5	+1.9	+2.2	+4.2	+5.6	+6.4	+7.2	+7.6	+6.2	+5.4	+5.7	+5.5	+3.7	+1.2	-0.6	15.1
September . . . .	-3.3	-4.3	-7.4	-7.4	-7.5	-8.7	-8.6	-5.0	-2.5	-4.0	+2.5	+2.5	+4.0	+5.5	+6.0	+6.0	+3.7	+4.4	+5.2	+7.3	+6.2	+4.5	+1.7	-1.6	16.3
October . . . . .	+0.2	-1.7	-5.0	-6.9	-7.0	-7.1	-8.1	-6.8	-3.5	-5.1	-0.3	-0.6	+0.1	+0.5	+1.5	+2.5	+3.1	+3.4	+4.5	+7.4	+9.7	+8.5	+6.4	+3.7	15.7
November . . . .	-3.6	-2.4	-0.9	-1.9	-2.5	-3.5	-4.6	-3.2	-1.3	-1.3	+4.0	+3.5	+3.2	+3.5	+4.5	+2.9	+1.0	+1.2	+1.8	+2.0	+0.8	+0.9	-1.5	-2.1	11.5
December . . . .	-0.3	-0.6	-1.6	-2.4	-2.7	-1.7	-2.4	-3.4	-2.3	-2.7	+1.6	+2.3	+2.7	+4.1	+3.4	+2.7	+0.8	+0.1	+0.7	+1.7	+1.7	+1.3	-0.7	-1.2	12.1
Mean . . . . .	-2.2	-3.1	-4.4	-5.1	-5.8	-6.1	-6.2	-4.6	-3.0	-3.3	+2.0	+1.6	+2.5	+3.5	+4.3	+4.2	+3.5	+3.1	+3.5	+5.2	+5.1	+3.9	+1.8	-0.4	14.9

## CLOUDS (scale 0—10)

1947

## January

Date	Hours of Observation					Mean	Date	Hours of Observation					Mean	
	8	11*	14	17*	20			8	11*	14	17*	20		
1	9 Ac.	10 Ac., Sc.	10 Ac.	8 Ac.	8 Ac.	9.0	1	3 Sc.	1 Cu.	6 Cu.	0	—	3.0	
2	7 Cs., Cc.	8 Ci., Cs.	8 Ci., Ac.	9 Ci., Ac.	4 Ci	6.3	2	9 Ac., As.	10 Ac., As.	2 Ac.	8 Ac., Sc.	10 Ac.	7.0	
3	0	—	3 Cu.	2 Cu.	0	—	3	0	—	0	—	0	—	
4	4 Sc., St.	0	—	1 Cu.	0	—	4	0	—	0	—	0	—	
5	0	—	6 Cu.	2 Cu.	0	—	5	0	—	0	—	0	—	
6	3 Ci.	3 Ci., Ac.	9 Ci., Cs. & Ac.	9 Ci., Ac.	3 Ci., Ac.	5.0	6	0	—	0	—	0	—	
7	1 Ac.	0	—	1 Cu.	3 Cu.	0	—	7	0	—	4 Cu., Cu.	5 Ci., Ac.	3 Ac.	
8	0	—	1 Cu.	0	—	0.0	8	0	—	2 Cu	7 Cu.	2 Ac.	2.3	
9	0	—	1 Cu.	0	—	0.0	9	0	—	5 Cu.	1 Cu.	3 Cu.	0.3	
10	0	—	0	—	0	—	10	9 Ci..	6 Ci., Cu.	1 Ci., Ce.	7 Ce.	0	—	
11	0	—	0	—	0	—	11	0	—	2 Ci.	5 Ci.	0	—	
12	9 Ci.	2 Ci.	10 Cu., Ch.	4 Cu., Ch.	0	—	12	5 Ci.	5 Ci.	7 Ci.	8 Ci., Ac.	0	—	
13	4 Sc.	9 Ac., Cu & b	10 Ch.	9 Ch.	4 Sc.	6.0	13	9 Cs., Ce.	10 Cs.	10 Cs.	10 Cs.	10 Cs.	9.7	
14	9 Ns	9 Ch.	10 Ch.	1 Cu.	0	—	14	0	—	0	—	0	—	
15	8 Ci., Cs.	1 Ci., Ac.	8 Ci., Ac.	5 Ci., Ac.	0	—	15	0	—	2 Cu.	2 Ac., Cu.	0	—	
16	10 Ci., Ac.	10 Ci., As.	10 Ac., As.	9 Ac., As.	0	—	16	0	—	0	—	0	—	
17	7 Ac.	0	—	5 Cu.	3 Sc.	0	—	17	10 As., Ns.	10 Cu., Ch.	4 Cu.	0	—	
18	1 Ac.	1 Ac.	9 Ch.	5 Cu., Ch.	0	—	18	5 Ci.	4 Ci., Ce	0	—	0	—	
19	4 Ci., Ac.	8 Ac., Cu.	10 Ns.	10 Ns.	10 Ns.	8.0	19	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0	—	9 Ci.	1.0	
20	2 Ac.	2 Ac.	9 Sc.	10 Sc., Ch.	7 Sc.	6.0	20	9 Ci.	8 Ci., Ce.	8 Ci., Ce.	8 Ci., Ce.	0	—	
21	10 Sc.	10 Ac.	10 Cs., Ac.	10 Cs.	10 Cs.	10.0	21	9 Ce.	7 Ce.	0	—	0	—	
22	8 Ac.	7 Ac.	4 Ac.	0	—	0	—	22	0	—	0	—	0	—
23	5 Sc.	4 Cu.	1 Cu.	0	—	0	—	23	10 Ci., Ce.	8 Cs., Ce.	0	—	7 Ci., Ce.	3.3
24	0	—	0	—	0	—	24	0	—	2 Cu.	0	—	0.0	
25	2 Ci.	0	—	0	—	0	—	25	0	—	0	—	0	—
26	0	—	7 Ci.	9 Ci.	10 Ci., Ac.	6.3	26	0	—	1 Ci.	9 Ci., Ce.	7 Ci., Ce.	1 Ac.	
27	0	—	0	—	0	—	27	0	—	0	—	0	—	
28	3 Ac.	6 Ac.	0	—	0	—	28	0	—	4 Ci.	7 Ci.	1 Ci.	10 Cs.	
29	0	—	0	—	4 Ci.	5 Ci.	5 Ci.	3.0					5.7	
30	9 Ce., Ac.	7 Cs., Ac.	0	—	0	—	30	0	—	0	—	0	—	
31	5 Ci.	0	—	0	—	6 Ci., Cu.	0	—	1.7					
Mean	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.9	2.0	3.5	Mean	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.3	2.3	

## March

Date	Hours of Observation					Mean	Date	Hours of Observation					Mean
	8	11*	14	17*	20			8	11*	14	17*	20	
1	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	0	—	0	—	0	—
2	0	—	0	—	7 Ac.	10 Ac.	3.3	2	0	—	0	—	0.0
3	9 Ac.	10 Ac.	10 Ac., As.	2 Cu.	0	—	3	0	—	0	—	0	—
4	3 St.	1 Ci.	0	—	7 Ci., Cs. & Ac.	2 Cc., Ac.	1.7	4	4 Cc., St.	0	—	0	—
5	2 Ac.	0	—	3 Cu.	4 Cu.	0	—	5	3 Cu.	0	—	0	—
6	1 St.	5 Cu.	6 Cu.	6 Cu.	0	—	6	0	—	0	—	0	—
7	6 Ci.	0	—	0	—	2 Ci.	2.7	7	3 Cu.	0	—	4 Ci.	1 Ce.
8	6 Ci.	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	8 Ci.	8 Ci.	5.0	8	7 Cu.	1 Cu.	0	—	0	—
9	0	—	0	—	0	—	9	10 Cu.	0	—	0	—	2.7
10	0	—	0	—	0	—	10	0	—	0	—	0	—
11	10 St.	7 Cu., Ch.	9 Cu.	2 Cu.	0	—	11	0	—	1 Ci.	0	—	3.3
12	9 Sc.	8 Cu.	1 Cu.	0	—	3.3	12	0	—	7 Gi., Ac.	3 Ci.	1.0	
13	0	—	1 Ac.	8 Ci., Ac.	4 Ci., Ce.	2.7	13	0	—	4 Cb.	0	—	0.0
14	2 Ac.	7 Cu.	0	—	0	—	14	0	—	1 Cu.	0	—	0.0
15	0	—	0	—	0	—	15	10 Ns.	5 As.	9 As.	10 As.	3 As.	7.3
16	1 Ci.	4 Ci.	1 Ci., Ac.	0	—	0.7	16	2 Ac.	7 Cu.	7 Cu.	5 Cu.	0	—
17	10 Ns.	9 Ch.	10 Ch.	7 Ac., Ch.	10 Ch.	10.0	17	0	—	9 Cu.	0	—	0.0
18	10 Cu.	6 Cu.	8 Cu.	7 Cu.	8 Cu.	8.7	18	0	—	0	—	0	—
19	2 Cu.	5 Cu.	0	—	0	—	19	0	—	0	—	0	—
20	0	—	0	—	0	—	20	6 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.0
21	0	—	0	—	0	—	21	0	—	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	0.3
22	0	—	1 Ci.	1 Ci., Ce.	0	—	22	9 St.	0	—	8 Cs.	4 Ci.	5.7
23	4 St.	2 Cu.	1 Cu.	0	—	1.7	23	0	—	0	—	2 Ci.	1.3
24	1 St.	0	—	0	—	0.3	24	1 Ac.	0	—	0	—	0.3
25	0	—	4 Ci.	8 Ci.	2 Ci.	2.7	25	0	—	0	—	3 Cu.	0.0
26	4 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	4 Ci.	3.0	26	6 St.	0	—	1 Cu.	1 Cu.	2.3
27	4 Cc.	1 Cc.	1 Ac.	6 Ac.	7 Ac.	4.0	27	10 Cu.	0	—	1 Cu.	1 Cu.	3.3
28	0	—	0	—	0	—	28	0	—	0	—	0	—
29	2 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.7	29	0	—	0	—	0	—
30	0	—	0	—	0	—	30	3 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.0
31	0	—	0	—	0	—	31	0	—	0	—	0	—
Mean	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.2	Mean	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.3

\* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

## CLOUDS (scale 0—10) (contd.)

1947

## May

Date	Hours of Observation					Mean
	8	11*	14	17*	20	
1	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
2	0	—	1 Ac.	0	—	0.0
3	1 Ac.	1 Ac.	1 Ac.	2 Ac.	0	0.0
4	3 Ac.	2 Ac.	0	—	0.0	0.0
5	0	—	3 Ci.	8 Ci.	10 Cs.	6.0
6	9 Ci.	10 Ci.	10 Ci.	6 Ci.	0	6.3
7	7 St.	0	—	2 Ci.	0	2.3
8	3 Ci.	0	—	0	—	1.0
9	2 Ci.	7 Ci.	7 Ci.,Cc.	0	—	3 Ci.
10	1 St.	0	—	0	—	4.0
11	4 Cu.	1 Cu.	1 Cu.	2 Cu.	0	0.3
12	0	—	0	—	0	1.7
13	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
14	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
15	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
16	6 Ci.	8 Ci.	7 Ci.,Cc.	10 Ac.	5 Ac.	5.0
17	4 Ac.	0	—	8 Ci.,Cs	10 Cs.	6.0
18	.9 Ac.	9 Ac.	10 Ac.	10 Cs.,As.	10 Ac.	7.3
19	10 Ci.	10 Ci.	10 Ci.,Ac.	8 Ci.,Ac.	0	6.7
20	0	—	0	—	7 Ci.,Cs.	2.3
21	10 Ac.,As.	10 Ac.	10 Ac.,As.	10 Ac.	10 Ac.	10.0
22	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
23	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
24	0	—	1 Ci.	7 Ci.	4 Ci.	2.3
25	0	—	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0.3
26	0	—	3 Ci.	10 Ci.,Cs.	8 Ci.,Ac.	6.7
27	9 Ac.	10 Ac.	9 Ac.	10 Ns.	10 Ns.	9.3
28	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
29	0	—	2 Ce.	2 Ce.,Gu.	8 Ce.,Cu.	3.0
30	0	—	1 Cu.	0	4 Ci.	1.7
31	0	—	0	—	2 Cu.	0.0
Mean	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9

## June

Date	Hours of Observation					Mean
	8	11*	14	17*	20	
1	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
2	0	—	1 Cu.	2 Cu.	0	0.3
3	0	—	1 Cu.	2 Cu.	0	0.3
4	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
5	6 Cu.	0	—	1 Cu.	2 Cu.	2.3
6	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
7	1 St.	0	—	0	—	0.3
8	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
9	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
10	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
11	4 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.3
12	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
13	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
14	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
15	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
16	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
17	8 Sc.,Cu&St.	0	—	1 Cu	0	2.7
18	3 Cu.	1 Cu	0	—	0	1.0
19	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
20	5 Sc.,Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.7
21	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
22	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
23	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
24	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
25	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
26	1 St.	0	—	0	—	0.3
27	6 Cu.	0	—	0	—	2.0
28	5 St.	1 Ci.	0	—	0	1.7
29	1 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.3
30	0	—	0	—	1 Cu.	0.0
31	4 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.3
Mean	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
Mean	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
Mean	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

## July

Date	Hours of Observation					Mean
	8	11*	14	17*	20	
1	3 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.0
2	1 St.	0	—	0	—	0.3
3	0	—	1 Cu.	2 Cu.	0	0.3
4	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
5	6 Cu.	0	—	1 Cu.	2 Cu.	2.3
6	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
7	1 St.	0	—	0	—	0.3
8	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
9	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
10	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
11	4 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.3
12	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
13	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
14	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
15	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
16	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
17	8 Sc.,Cu&St.	0	—	1 Cu	0	2.7
18	3 Cu.	1 Cu	0	—	0	1.0
19	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
20	5 Sc.,Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.7
21	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
22	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
23	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
24	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
25	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
26	1 St.	0	—	0	—	0.3
27	6 Cu.	0	—	0	—	2.0
28	5 St.	1 Ci.	0	—	0	1.7
29	1 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.3
30	0	—	0	—	1 Cu.	0.0
31	4 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.3
Mean	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
Mean	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## August

Date	Hours of Observation					Mean
	8	11*	14	17*	20	
1	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
2	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
3	2 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.7
4	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
5	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
6	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
7	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
8	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
9	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
10	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
11	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
12	5 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.7
13	1 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.3
14	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
15	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
16	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
17	7 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1 Cu.
18	4 St.	0	—	0	—	1 Cu.
19	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
20	7 St.	0	—	1 Cu.	—	2.3
21	2 Cu.	0	—	4 Cu.	—	1.0
22	7 Cu.,St.	0	—	4 Cu.	—	2.3
23	6 Sc.	0	—	0	—	2.0
24	0	—	1 St.	0	—	0.3
25	1 St.	0	—	0	—	0.3
26	3 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.0
27	10 St.	0	—	0	—	3.3
28	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
29	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
30	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
31	2 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.0
Mean	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

\* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

## CLOUDS (scale 0-10) (contd.)

1947

## September

Date	Hours of Observation					Mean
	8	11*	14	17*	20	
1	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
2	3 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.0
3	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
4	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
5	3 Cu.	0	—	0	—	1.0
6	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
7	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
8	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
9	8 Cu.	2 Cu.	0	—	0	2.7
10	2 Cu.	5 Cu.	4 Cu.	2 Cu.	0	2.0
11	4 Cu.	2 Cu.	4 Cu.	1 Cu.	0	2.7
12	0	—	1 Cu.	2 Sc., Cu.	0	0.3
13	2 St.	0	—	0	—	0.7
14	2 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.7
15	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
16	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
17	5 Cu., St.	0	—	0	—	1.7
18	5 Sc.	0	—	0	—	1.7
19	1 Cu.	0	—	0	—	0.3
20	6 Cu.	0	—	0	—	2.0
21	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
22	1 Sc	1 Cu.	0	—	0	0.3
23	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
24	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
25	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
26	4 Cu.	1 Cu.	0	—	0	1.3
27	1 St.	0	—	0	—	0.7
28	9 Cu., St.	0	—	0	—	3.0
29	6 Cu., St.	1 Cu.	1 Cu.	2.3	0	2.9
30	2 Cu., St.	2 Cu.	0	—	0.7	3.1
Mean	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8

## October

Date	Hours of Observation					Mean
	8	11*	14	17*	20	
1	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
2	2	0	—	0	—	0.0
3	3	0	—	0	—	0.0
4	4	0	—	0	—	0.0
5	5	0	—	0	—	0.0
6	6	0	—	0	—	0.0
7	7	0	—	0	—	0.0
8	8	0	—	0	—	0.0
9	9	0	—	0	—	0.0
10	10	0	—	0	—	0.0
11	11	0	—	0	—	0.0
12	12	0	—	0	—	0.0
13	13	0	—	0	—	0.0
14	14	0	—	0	—	0.0
15	15	0	—	0	—	0.0
16	16	0	—	0	—	0.0
17	17	0	—	0	—	0.0
18	18	0	—	0	—	0.0
19	19	1 Ci.	0	—	0	0.0
20	20	0	—	0	—	0.0
21	21	0	—	0	—	0.0
22	22	4 Ac.	0	—	0	4.0
23	23	0	—	0	—	0.0
24	24	0	—	0	—	0.0
25	25	0	—	0	—	0.0
26	26	0	—	0	—	0.0
27	27	0	—	0	—	0.0
28	28	0	—	0	—	0.0
29	29	8 Ci.	0	—	0	5.0
30	30	7 Ac.	0	—	0	2.7
31	31	10 Ac.	0	—	0	5.7
Mean	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.4

## November

Date	Hours of Observation					Mean
	8	11*	14	17*	20	
1	0	—	0	—	1 Ac.	0.3
2	10 Ns.	10 Ch.	9 Ci., Cb.	10 Ci., Cu.	3 Ci.	7.3
3	9 Sc., St.	10 Cs., St.	10 Ci., Cs., Ac.	10 Cs., Ac., As.	6 Ci., Ac.	8.3
4	10 Ac., As.	8 Ac., As.	9 Ac., As.	6 Ac., As.	0	6.3
5	0	—	0	—	4 Cu.	1.7
6	0	—	0	—	2 Cu.	2.0
7	1 Ac.	1 Ci.	2 Cc., Cu.	8 Cs., As.	0	1.7
8	2 Ac.	9 Sc., Na.	0	—	2 Ac.	0.7
9	10 Ns.	10 Sc.	2 Sc., Cu.	4 Sc.	7 Sc.	6.3
10	0	—	9 Sc.	9 Cu., Cb.	2 Sc.	3.0
11	1 Ac.	0	—	2 Cu.	0	1.0
12	0	—	0	—	0	0.7
13	0	—	0	—	1 Cu.	0.3
14	0	—	0	—	0	0.0
15	2 Ci., Cu.	8 Ci., Cu.	7 Ci., Cu.	3 Cu.	2 Cu.	3.7
16	0	—	6 Cu.	3 Cu.	1 Cu.	2.0
17	7 Ci., Ac.	9 Ac., Cu.	10 Cf., Ac., Cu.	6 Ce., Cu.	1 Ci.	6.0
18	4 Ac., St.	0	—	5 Cu.	0	3.0
19	0	—	0	—	1 Ci., Cu.	0.0
20	0	—	1 Ci., Cu.	0	1 Ci.	0.7
21	0	—	0	—	0	0.3
22	0	—	0	—	2 Cu.	0.7
23	4 Ci.	10 Ns.	9 Ns., Ch.	10 Ns.	7.7	3.0
24	10 Ns., Cu.	7 Sc., St.	10 Ns.	10 Sc., St.	10'0	24
25	7 Sc., St.	6 Sc., St.	7 Cu.	2 Sc.	0	4.7
26	1 Ci.	0	—	1 Cu.	0	0.7
27	9 Ac.	9 Ac.	7 Ac., As.	3 Ac., As.	2 Ac.	6.0
28	0	—	3 Ac., Cu.	1 Ac., Cu.	0	0.3
29	3 St.	2 Cu.	0	—	1 Cu.	1.3
30	8 St.	1 Ci., Cu.	4 Ci.	2 Ci.	0	4.0
Mean	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.3	4.2

\* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

## ACTINOMETRIC OBSERVATIONS

Daily at 14h.—1. Bright Bulb; 2. Black Bulb; 3. Difference

1947

Days of Month	January			February			March			April			May			June			
	1	2	8	1	2	8	1	2	8	1	2	8	1	2	8	1	2	8	
1	23.7	37.0	13.3	30.5	49.0	18.5	41.1	58.0	16.9	47.3	63.3	16.0	40.5	55.0	14.5	45.0	54.5	9.5	
2	27.3	39.3	12.0	31.0	48.0	17.0	41.7	59.7	18.0	44.4	61.5	17.1	43.0	58.6	15.6	44.4	58.5	14.1	
3	31.0	50.2	19.2	31.8	47.5	15.7	34.0	47.6	13.6	42.6	57.0	14.4	45.0	60.0	15.0	44.2	59.6	15.4	
4	28.0	45.0	17.0	30.5	42.8	12.3	35.8	52.5	16.7	42.2	54.1	11.9	45.5	60.7	15.2	44.5	59.0	14.5	
5	28.3	42.5	14.2	34.6	52.1	17.5	35.9	52.9	16.5	38.6	55.5	16.9	44.0	59.5	15.5	42.7	57.5	14.8	
6	23.3	36.0	12.7	34.8	52.5	17.7	36.5	54.5	18.0	41.5	57.0	15.5	47.2	63.5	16.3	44.5	58.5	14.0	
7	29.0	46.7	17.7	31.3	47.6	16.3	39.9	58.0	18.1	37.4	54.8	17.4	42.5	57.0	14.5	45.1	59.5	14.4	
8	28.9	46.2	17.3	32.8	51.3	18.5	39.7	57.7	18.0	38.0	54.1	16.1	42.4	56.8	14.4	46.8	60.5	13.7	
9	31.9	51.6	19.7	32.5	50.0	17.5	41.5	58.7	17.2	42.5	59.3	16.8	44.5	60.7	16.2	45.8	58.5	12.7	
10	29.8	47.7	17.9	32.0	48.5	16.5	42.1	58.5	16.4	44.4	59.8	15.4	42.2	58.5	16.3	45.3	59.0	13.7	
11	31.5	48.8*	17.3	35.4	52.4	17.0	32.5	43.6	11.1	48.2	65.1	16.9	38.5	58.5	20.0	44.7	59.0	14.3	
12	23.7	37.4	13.7	34.1	51.1	17.0	34.6	51.6	17.0	48.6	65.1	16.5	35.0	50.0	15.0	43.9	57.1	13.2	
13	Rain	Rain	Rain	35.2	43.6	8.4	39.0	56.0	17.0	37.9	54.1	16.2	40.2	55.0	14.8	44.5	57.7	13.2	
14	Rain	Rain	Rain	35.0	49.6	14.6	33.0	49.5	16.5	37.2	53.9	16.7	42.0	58.0	16.0	45.0	59.0	14.0	
15	25.9	40.9	15.0	32.0	43.0	11.0	32.5	50.3	17.8	40.4	52.0	12.4	45.2	59.5	14.3	43.9	58.2	14.3	
16	20.6	33.4	12.8	32.8	50.8	18.0	37.7	54.3	16.6	31.0	44.8	13.8	49.9	64.5	14.6	47.3	61.2	13.9	
17	28.0	45.0	17.0	33.7	50.5	16.8	Rain	Rain	36.6	52.9	16.3	51.0	64.5	13.5	46.8	61.8	15.0		
18	25.1	45.0	19.9	32.5	50.1	17.6	34.0	52.0	18.0	36.4	52.7	16.3	48.0	65.0	17.0	48.2	62.5	14.3	
19	Rain	Rain	Rain	34.6	52.0	17.4	34.6	51.3	16.7	39.0	55.6	16.6	48.8	65.0	16.2	48.5	62.3	13.8	
20	21.1	28.0	6.9	38.5	56.5	18.0	38.3	53.5	15.6	17.3	38.8	55.9	17.1	48.4	64.6	16.2	43.0	57.0	14.0
21	24.5	35.0	10.5	32.5	49.5	17.0	42.5	60.7	18.2	37.7	55.1	17.4	38.7	50.1	11.4	46.5	60.5	14.0	
22	30.7	46.7	16.0	31.4	48.0	16.6	41.0	58.2	17.2	37.6	48.2	10.6	45.0	60.0	15.0	44.7	58.1	13.4	
23	30.0	46.6	16.6	34.8	51.5	16.7	36.3	52.7	16.4	40.7	56.8	16.1	43.6	59.0	15.4	45.7	59.0	13.3	
24	29.5	46.5	17.0	34.3	51.1	16.8	36.4	52.2	15.8	40.5	56.0	15.5	47.2	62.3	15.1	46.7	60.5	13.8	
25	32.1	49.3	17.2	36.7	52.7	16.0	42.2	58.6	16.4	39.4	55.9	16.5	46.7	61.0	14.3	45.5	60.5	15.0	
26	34.0	50.0	16.0	37.5	55.5	18.0	45.7	62.7	17.0	38.1	53.1	15.0	48.3	58.8	10.5	49.5	64.0	14.5	
27	33.8	50.0	16.2	37.1	54.5	17.4	47.7	64.0	16.3	41.8	58.0	16.2	50.0	65.0	15.0	51.4	67.0	15.6	
28	33.5	47.3	13.8	40.1	57.1	17.0	47.4	63.1	15.7	41.5	58.3	16.8	48.9	64.0	15.1	51.0	65.0	14.0	
29	31.4	48.0	16.6	—	—	—	38.5	55.5	17.0	41.6	56.6	15.0	47.0	60.5	13.5	44.8	59.5	14.7	
30	33.3	50.4	17.1	—	—	—	42.0	58.5	16.5	41.5	55.0	13.5	45.4	60.3	14.9	46.0	61.0	15.0	
31	29.5	47.1	17.6	—	—	—	45.0	61.3	16.3	—	—	—	46.3	61.6	15.3	—	—	—	
Mean	25.79	39.92	14.14	33.93	50.31	16.39	37.71	53.86	16.15	40.03	55.66	15.63	44.87	59.92	15.05	45.86	59.87	14.00	

Days of Month	July			August			September			October			November			December			
	1	2	8	1	2	8	1	2	8	1	2	8	1	2	8	1	2	8	
1	46.4	60.0	13.6	48.9	62.1	13.2	48.0	61.4	13.4	43.5	59.0	15.5	40.4	55.8	15.4	32.8	41.8	9.0	
2	47.0	61.8	14.8	47.2	60.5	13.3	44.3	60.4	16.1	47.0	63.5	16.5	33.6	41.7	8.1	37.2	53.7	16.5	
3	47.0	61.5	14.5	47.5	62.0	14.5	45.3	61.6	16.3	48.4	64.7	16.3	39.4	56.0	16.6	37.0	49.5	12.5	
4	45.9	58.6	12.7	48.2	62.9	14.7	50.3	65.1	14.8	48.3	63.1	14.8	28.8	34.5	5.7	29.0	41.6	12.6	
5	45.4	60.4	15.0	49.8	64.0	14.2	43.8	59.8	16.0	42.3	58.0	15.7	37.4	53.3	15.9	32.2	44.5	12.3	
6	46.4	60.5	14.1	48.9	63.5	14.6	43.2	57.6	14.4	45.5	58.7	16.1	39.6	56.3	16.7	32.4	48.0	15.6	
7	46.3	59.9	13.6	46.5	60.8	14.3	44.1	58.5	14.4	42.8	58.4	15.6	37.7	50.5	12.8	34.5	50.8	16.3	
8	46.8	60.0	13.2	46.2	60.3	14.1	47.2	62.8	15.6	42.0	58.5	16.5	33.0	48.1	15.1	34.0	50.2	16.2	
9	48.3	62.3	14.0	48.4	63.0	14.6	42.2	57.0	14.8	41.0	56.7	15.7	32.9	48.3	15.4	35.0	50.9	15.9	
10	47.2	61.1	13.9	47.5	63.2	15.7	41.0	54.0	13.0	41.7	58.8	17.1	33.5	39.0	5.5	35.2	51.0	15.8	
11	49.1	64.6	15.5	46.2	60.0	13.8	41.9	58.9	17.0	40.0	57.5	16.5	5.5	33.5	47.1	13.6	37.7	53.7	16.0
12	47.5	61.4	13.9	45.9	59.5	13.6	43.6	60.0	16.4	42.6	58.9	16.3	32.9	47.6	14.7	28.8	42.1	13.3	
13	48.1	62.0	13.9	47.8	62.0	14.2	43.2	58.6	15.4	42.2	57.5	15.3	33.5	46.5	13.0	35.8	50.2	14.4	
14	49.0	62.3	13.1	48.3	64.5	16.2	44.5	61.5	17.0	39.8	55.8	16.0	36.2	53.0	16.8	38.1	50.1	12.0	
15	50.7	65.8	15.1	47.2	62.9	15.7	47.1	63.4	16.3	40.0	56.0	16.0	36.1	51.9	15.8	21.0	26.2	5.2	
16	56.1	71.0	14.9	46.0	61.5	15.5	47.2	64.2	17.0	41.7	56.5	14.8	38.6	56.5	17.9	30.2	47.0	16.8	
17	46.9	61.1	14.2	46.4	61.7	15.3	44.5	61.4	16.9	42.0	59.0	17.0	32.3	44.4	12.1	27.1	39.8	12.7	
18	43.6	57.8	14.2	45.7	61.0	15.3	44.0	61.4	17.4	39.0	55.0	16.0	34.0	49.5	15.5	27.1	34.8	7.7	
19	44.6	58.6	14.0	49.6	63.6	14.0	42.6	60.0	17.4	38.8	54.8	16.0	36.0	53.0	17.0	25.0	34.1	9.1	
20	46.0	60.5	14.5	44.5	58.0	13.5	42.0	57.6	15.6	38.6	54.9	16.3	35.2	51.4	16.2	32.2	48.8	16.6	
21	48.5	64.0	15.5	44.0	59.0	15.0	41.8	57.7	15.9	38.2	54.2	16.0	36.5	52.0	15.5	—	—	—	
22	48.2	61																	

## DURATION OF SUNSHINE

1947

Days of Month	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October	Nov.	Dec.
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.							
1	3 55	9 23	10 57	11 45	12 02	12 55	12 30	12 12	11 25	10 10	9 50	5 50
2	7 05	6 07	9 30	11 55	11 42	12 50	11 35	12 20	11 25	9 50	2 27	9 12
3	9 56	9 50	7 12	11 35	11 05	13 00	13 00	11 55	11 04	9 58	6 30	9 50
4	9 02	8 00	10 03	10 25	10 40	12 43	13 00	12 13	10 45	10 00	0 00	6 10
5	8 45	10 05	10 32	11 26	9 17	12 50	12 30	12 12	11 06	10 00	10 15	6 15
6	7 35	9 44	10 20	11 42	10 23	13 07	12 55	12 09	11 20	10 25	10 18	8 30
7	8 45	9 42	11 20	11 25	10 45	13 00	12 48	11 55	11 20	10 30	9 22	9 00
8	10 00	8 35	10 40	9 50	10 55	12 55	12 10	12 20	10 44	10 17	6 40	9 35
9	10 03	10 08	11 00	9 47	9 19	12 40	13 07	11 47	10 49	10 20	4 35	9 45
10	10 03	8 34	11 12	11 10	11 30	12 50	12 05	11 30	11 00	10 13	8 40	9 25
11	9 58	10 32	7 48	11 18	12 17	13 15	12 22	11 20	10 58	10 00	9 35	8 45
12	6 45	10 10	8 49	10 25	12 40	13 05	12 32	11 45	10 10	10 17	10 09	0 24
13	4 53	5 17	9 43	10 18	12 37	13 00	12 53	11 37	10 57	9 30	10 00	8 45
14	3 42	10 00	10 30	10 05	12 10	13 10	12 50	11 45	10 50	9 35	10 04	6 15
15	8 45	10 10	11 14	3 22	11 50	13 10	12 27	11 30	11 16	10 10	9 45	1 12
16	5 25	10 20	11 05	11 30	6 45	13 10	9 43	11 17	11 27	10 05	9 35	9 17
17	8 40	6 26	4 09	11 29	6 32	13 00	10 57	12 14	10 14	9 22	9 10	7 20
18	8 33	10 25	6 43	12 11	3 25	13 15	13 02	10 45	10 55	10 00	9 00	4 14
19	4 20	10 12	10 27	11 55	3 40	13 08	12 41	12 00	10 50	10 25	10 05	3 30
20	6 11	10 07	11 16	11 05	11 05	12 57	12 43	10 42	10 50	10 25	10 04	8 23
21	1 44	8 37	11 37	11 16	1 10	13 10	12 54	12 15	10 55	10 10	10 00	1 13
22	7 28	10 12	11 15	10 45	12 25	13 02	12 04	11 58	10 05	4 20	9 50	2 28
23	8 50	7 45	9 30	12 11	12 47	13 20	11 49	10 55	10 50	10 28	3 35	0 07
24	10 14	10 46	10 54	11 00	12 43	13 10	12 44	12 00	10 50	10 09	1 54	6 45
25	10 07	11 00	11 04	11 37	12 20	13 01	12 56	12 25	10 45	8 52	7 26	9 10
26	10 05	9 47	10 25	11 59	8 50	13 00	12 57	11 51	10 45	10 23	10 00	9 53
27	9 38	10 05	10 33	9 10	3 08	13 30	12 40	9 48	9 57	10 10	3 35	9 42
28	8 00	10 35	11 07	11 52	12 15	13 10	11 14	11 45	9 45	8 40	10 00	2 18
29	9 34	—	10 15	11 57	10 37	12 50	11 35	11 35	10 00	8 15	9 45	9 05
30	7 20	—	11 43	11 21	12 24	12 05	12 08	11 42	10 31	6 06	9 05	8 55
31	8 45	—	11 20	—	12 30	—	11 53	12 04	—	5 08	—	9 45
Mean	7 52	9 23	10 08	10 56	10 03	13 01	12 21	11 44	10 48	9 29	8 02	6 48
Mean Percentage	75.4	84.5	84.8	84.9	73.8	92.7	89.0	88.6	87.2	82.7	75.3	66.4

**RAINFALL**

(Millimetres)

**1947**

		14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	Total	Total for Month
January	.	13	Drops	Drops	1.7	1.7
"	.	14	Drops	—	—	—
"	.	19	—	0.1	—	0.1
February	.	13	—	—	Drops	—
"	.	16	—	—	Drops	—
"	.	17	0.2	—	—	0.2
March	.	11	Drops	Drops	Drops	—
"	.	16	—	—	Drops	—
"	.	17	0.3	1.4	—	1.7
April	.	14	—	—	Drops	—
May	.	27	Drops	Drops	Drops	—
"	.	31	—	—	Drops	—
November	.	1	—	—	Drops	—
"	.	2	Drops	—	—	—
"	.	8	Drops	—	—	—
"	.	9	Drops	—	—	—
"	.	23	Drops	6.3	3.1	9.4
"	.	24	Drops	—	—	—
	Total . .	0.5	7.8	4.8	—	13.1

**EVAPORATION**  
**(Millimetres)**

DAY'S TOTAL from 8 h. to 8 h.—Piche Evaporimeter in Screen

1947

Days of Month	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	7.0	4.5	11.8	14.3	12.6	15.0	12.8	14.1	14.7	9.5	7.8	3.2
2	4.0	7.9	10.3	13.3	13.6	13.5	12.7	14.8	13.3	14.0	3.7	6.7
3	4.5	6.8	8.5	10.8	14.6	13.5	14.0	13.9	10.4	14.6	5.5	7.1
4	6.6	3.9	9.4	9.6	15.6	12.9	12.5	16.7	9.9	13.0	7.3	7.5
5	4.1	4.6	7.3	9.9	15.0	11.4	11.2	18.6	10.5	9.2	6.6	6.3
6	3.6	7.7	6.3	11.3	12.9	15.0	12.5	14.6	12.0	9.5	7.0	5.8
7	3.5	6.0	8.2	9.0	10.8	15.0	12.4	13.1	10.7	8.9	6.5	4.7
8	5.0	4.8	8.4	8.5	12.4	15.9	13.0	12.7	12.5	9.5	7.8	4.9
9	5.5	6.8	9.5	11.2	16.0	14.7	16.9	12.5	9.2	9.0	4.6	5.9
10	7.0	7.0	9.7	20.2	11.4	15.1	14.2	10.9	11.2	8.7	6.7	6.9
11	6.7	6.5	6.5	17.0	10.2	14.6	12.3	11.6	9.8	8.0	6.1	6.5
12	4.9	8.8	8.4	13.0	11.5	13.1	14.7	10.8	9.0	9.7	5.0	3.4
13	3.6	10.9	9.4	10.5	10.5	13.3	16.6	12.7	10.6	7.9	5.6	5.3
14	5.0	8.8	7.5	10.1	13.9	13.8	16.1	14.3	11.6	9.5	5.9	5.7
15	3.1	6.5	6.6	8.1	16.9	13.3	24.4	14.2	13.7	8.9	5.1	6.2
16	4.6	8.2	7.8	8.8	20.5	16.9	19.2	9.0	12.4	10.1	7.5	5.4
17	4.7	7.2	2.5	9.8	25.2	15.8	13.8	10.2	11.4	9.6	5.7	6.0
18	4.4	6.5	6.1	12.7	19.9	18.0	14.4	11.2	9.4	8.1	6.4	7.4
19	3.6	8.3	6.7	8.9	14.6	16.8	12.5	16.6	9.4	8.5	7.6	4.8
20	5.3	9.5	10.3	8.7	14.8	12.0	12.8	10.4	9.6	7.8	4.8	5.5
21	6.0	7.7	12.5	8.7	12.0	15.3	15.6	9.6	9.7	7.4	5.2	5.2
22	7.5	6.7	11.5	11.8	15.0	13.0	12.8	9.6	10.5	7.8	5.4	5.2
23	6.1	6.5	7.0	12.8	14.0	13.0	15.8	12.0	10.9	7.6	1.0	5.9
24	5.5	6.5	9.0	13.1	15.4	13.5	13.8	14.3	10.2	9.6	1.7	2.6
25	7.7	6.5	15.5	9.7	16.4	14.9	12.9	11.9	10.2	9.2	3.4	6.1
26	6.9	8.9	17.6	9.6	17.9	18.6	12.4	14.0	8.5	10.2	5.5	9.1
27	9.3	7.3	14.0	9.2	16.7	21.7	10.5	11.4	8.7	10.7	4.5	4.5
28	5.7	10.1	12.3	12.1	16.4	16.1	11.7	14.6	9.4	12.0	6.8	5.7
29	5.1	—	8.2	12.8	12.4	11.6	12.0	13.6	9.5	10.4	4.4	5.2
30	7.8	—	12.0	11.1	13.6	13.7	12.1	11.5	9.8	11.2	5.8	5.6
31	6.6	—	16.5	—	14.5	—	10.8	11.0	—	15.0	—	4.6
Mean	5.51	7.19	9.59	11.22	14.75	14.70	13.85	12.79	10.62	9.84	5.56	5.64

**MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA**

**1947**

<b>January</b>	2	⊕ 7h 45m—11h ○○ a.m. ○○ a.m. ○○ a. & p.m. ○○ p.m. ○○ a.m. 12 ○○ p.m. 14 ○○ p.m. 15 ○○ a.m. 16 ○○ a.m. 19 ○○ a. & p.m. 22 ○○ a. & p.m. 23 ○○ p.m. 25 ○○ a.m. 28 ○○ a. & p.m. 29 ○○ a. & p.m. 31 ○○ a. & p.m. Sandstorm 12h—19h	<b>May</b>	15	○ a.m.
	3			16	○○ a. & p.m.
	4			17	○○ p.m. S with N and W (strong) 15h—22h 15m
	5			18	○○ a.m.
	7			19	○○ a.m.
	12			20	S 20h—24h
	14			21	S 21h 30m—24h
	15			22	S 0h—4h 15m
	16			26	○○ a.m.
	19			27	○○ a. & p.m. Sandstorm 67 kms at 17h 00m
	22			29	K at 17h 05m
	23			30	○○ a.m. S 19h 30m—24h
	25			31	S 19h 37m—23h
	28				
	29				
	31				
<b>February</b>	1	○○ a.m.	<b>June</b>	1	○○ p.m.
	2	○○ a.m.		7	○○ a.m.
	4	○○ p.m.		9	○○ a. & p.m.
	5	cleared at 7h 40m		10	○○ a. & p.m.
	11	○○ a.m. S 19h—24h		18	○○ a.m.
	12	○○ p.m.		27	○○ p.m.
	13	⊕ 7h 40m—13h			
	15	○○ a.m.			
	18	○○ a.m.			
	19	○○ a.m.			
	23	⊕ at 10h 30m			
	26	○○ a.m.			
	28	W at 19h			
<b>March</b>	1	○○ a.m.	<b>July</b>	3	○○ a.m.
	2	○○ p.m.		9	○○ a. & p.m.
	3	S 7h—14h		12	○○ a.m.
	4	○○ a.m.		15	○○ a. & p.m. S 19h—24h
	7	○○ p.m.		16	S 0h—4h 30m
	8	○○ a.m.		21	○○ p.m. ○○ a.m.
	15	○○ a. & p.m.			
	16	○○ a.m.			
	17	○○ a. & p.m. T at 11h 13m and 14h 20m and 17h 35m			
	20	— a.m.			
	21	O a. & p.m.			
	25	O p.m.			
	26	○○ a.m.			
	27	O p.m.			
	28	○○ p.m.			
	29	○○ a. & p.m.			
	30	O a. & p.m.			
	31	S with W 17h—24h			
<b>April</b>	1	S 0h—2h 30m and 18h—21h	<b>August</b>	1	ξ at 12h 23m
	2	○○ a. & p.m.		3	○○ a.m.
	7	○○ a. & p.m.		6	○○ a.m.
	9	○○ a.m.		7	○○ a.m.
	11	ξ at 13h 45m		8	○○ a.m.
	12	Sandstorm 17h 05m—19h		10	○○ a. & p.m.
	14	○○ a. & p.m.		14	○○ a.m.
	15	⊕ 11h 30m—11h 40m		15	○○ a. & p.m.
	18	S (intermittent) all day		16	○○ a. & p.m.
	19	W 20h—24h		22	○○ a. & p.m.
	22	S 0h—9h		23	○○ a. & p.m.
	25	○○ a. & p.m.		25	○○ a. & p.m.
	26	○○ a.m.		26	○○ a.m.
	28	○○ a.m.		28	○○ a. & p.m.
<b>May</b>	3	S 10h 30m—17h 30m		29	○○ a.m.
	5	○○ a.m.			
	9	○○ a. & p.m. S with W 15h 30m—23h			
			<b>September</b>		
				3	○○ a. & p.m.
				4	○○ a. & p.m.
				8	○○ a. & p.m.
<b>October</b>	14	○○ a.m.		14	○○ a.m.
	15	S 19h—24h		15	S 19h—24h
	16	S 0h—2h 35m		16	S 0h—2h 35m
	17	○○ a. & p.m.		17	○○ a. & p.m.
	19	○○ a.m.		19	○○ a. & p.m.
			<b>October</b>		
				1	○○ p.m.
				2	ξ at 18h W. & SW.
				3	○○ p.m.
				4	○○ p.m.
				7	○○ p.m.
				17	S (intermittent) all day
				18	○○ a.m.
				19	ξ at 18h 30m N. & NE
					○○ a.m.

**MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA (contd.)**

**1947**

October	20	○○ a.m.	November	25	○○ a.m.
	21	O at 14 <sup>h</sup>		28	O p.m.
		○○ at 16 <sup>h</sup> 30m			○○ a.m.
		ξ at 16 <sup>h</sup> 30m			O p.m.
		S- 17 <sup>h</sup> -22 <sup>h</sup>			S- with
	22	○○ a.m.			16 <sup>h</sup> -20 <sup>h</sup> 45m.
	24	○○ a. & p.m.			cleared at 9 <sup>h</sup> 45m
		S- 21 <sup>h</sup> -23 <sup>h</sup>		2	○○ a.m.
	25	S- with			○○ a. & p.m.
		18 <sup>h</sup> -24 <sup>h</sup>		4	○○ a. & p.m.
	26	S- from 0 <sup>h</sup> -3 <sup>h</sup> & 18 <sup>h</sup> -24 <sup>h</sup>		5	○○ a. & p.m.
	28	○○ a.m.		6	○○ a. & p.m.
		U 18 <sup>h</sup> -21 <sup>h</sup>		7	○○ a. & p.m.
	29	○○ a. & p.m.		8	○○ p.m.
	30	○○ a. & p.m.		10	S- with
	31	○○ a. & p.m.		11	8h 30m-14h 30m & 19h-24h
November	3	⊕ at 10 <sup>h</sup> 30m.		12	S- 0h-2h & 6h-9h 30m & 18h-21h
		○○ a.m.		13	○○ a.m.
	4	○○ p.m.		14	○○ a.m.
	5	O p.m.		17	at 18 <sup>h</sup> NE & E.
	6	O p.m.		18	○○ a.m.
	7	O p.m.		20	O p.m.
	8	○○ p.m.		21	U at 19 <sup>h</sup> 10m
		S- 11 <sup>h</sup> -15 <sup>h</sup>		22	○○ a. & p.m.
	9	○○ a.m.		23	○○ p.m.
	10	○○ a.m.		24	⊕ at 8 <sup>h</sup> 50m.
	12	○○ a.m.		25	S- 14h 30m-14h 45m
	13	○○ a. & p.m.		26	○○ a.m.
	16	O p.m.			S- 6h-21h
	18	O p.m.			O p.m.
	19	○○ a.m.		27	○○ a.n.
		O p.m.		28	○○ a.m.
	20	O p.m.		29	S- 2h 30m-11h
	21	○○ a.m.		30	○○ a.m.
	22	○○ a.m.			O p.m.
	23	○○ a. & p.m.		31	○○ a.m.
		( at 15 <sup>h</sup> 20m NE.			

## CLIMATOLOGICAL FACTORS

## TEMPERATURE (°C.)

1947

Months	Mean Temperature for 24 h.	Mean at			Non-periodic Diurnal Range			Hottest Day, Mean Temperature	Coldest Day, Mean Temperature	Range	Absolute Monthly Range					Mean Diurnal Variability
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Range				Absolute Max.	Date	Absolute Min.	Date	Range	
December 1946	14.9	12.1	19.3	15.2	20.2	9.7	10.5	18.6	11.6	7.0	25.9	23	5.5	13	20.4	1.2
January . 1947	13.1	9.7	17.6	13.7	18.4	8.3	10.1	17.1	11.2	5.9	23.5	27	6.0	31	17.5	0.9
February . . .	16.2	12.3	21.3	17.1	22.1	10.4	11.7	20.5	12.1	8.4	29.9	28	6.7	5	23.2	1.6
March. . . .	19.6	16.3	25.6	20.4	26.6	13.2	13.4	29.1	14.7	14.4	35.9	27	9.2	20	26.7	2.1
April . . . .	21.1	18.4	26.8	22.0	27.8	15.0	12.8	30.0	16.0	14.0	36.8	11	10.4	16	26.4	1.6
May . . . .	26.2	23.6	32.1	27.2	33.1	19.7	13.4	31.0	20.7	10.3	40.7	16	14.1	13	26.6	1.5
June . . . .	27.8	25.4	33.1	29.2	34.3	21.5	12.8	31.4	25.6	5.8	39.4	27	19.5	5	19.9	0.8
July . . . .	29.3	26.2	34.4	31.0	35.8	23.6	12.2	37.6	27.0	10.6	45.3	16	21.6	19	23.7	1.1
August . . . .	28.8	25.4	34.3	30.4	35.4	23.0	12.4	31.4	26.5	4.9	38.0	27,29	20.7	8	17.3	0.9
September . . .	25.9	23.5	31.0	26.8	31.8	20.8	11.0	30.0	24.3	5.7	40.1	4	19.2	26	20.9	0.9
October . . . .	24.1	21.5	29.0	24.4	29.7	19.2	10.5	29.5	19.6	9.9	37.9	3	14.6	23	23.3	0.9
November . . .	19.3	17.2	23.2	19.6	24.0	15.3	8.7	25.2	15.9	9.3	29.5	1	11.7	12	17.8	1.0
December . . .	16.5	13.6	20.7	16.7	21.5	12.1	9.4	22.2	12.8	9.4	28.3	14	8.4	24	19.9	1.3
Civil Year . . .	22.3	19.4	27.4	23.2	28.4	16.8	11.5	37.6	11.2	26.4	45.3	July	6.0	Jan	39.3	1.2
Meteorological Year	22.2	19.3	27.3	23.1	28.3	16.6	11.6	July 16th	Jan. 18th	—	—	16th	—	31st	—	1.2

Notes.—Mean diurnal variability =  $\frac{(t_1 - t_2) + (t_2 - t_3) + \dots + (t_n - t_{n+1})}{n}$

Where  $t_1$  is temperature on the 1st day.

- $t_2$  " " 2nd "
- $t_3$  " " 3rd "
- $t_n$  " " last "
- $t_{n+1}$  " " 1st " of following month

**HUMIDITY, RAIN, CLOUD, SUNSHINE, EVAPORATION,  
WIND, PRESSURE**

**1947**

Months	Vapour Pres- sure m.b.	Relative Humidity				Rain		Cloudi- ness 0-10	Duration of Sunshine		Evapo- ration mm.	Mean Wind Velocity kilomet- res per hour	Stand- ard Pres- sure Mean m.b. 900 +	
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean*	Amount mm.	Num. of Rainy Days		Total hours	Percen- tage of possible				
December . . . . .	1946	8.9	65	37	52	54	0.8	2	214.3	67.4	176	10.1	102.4	
January . . . . .	1947	7.7	67	35	49	53	1.8	2	244.1	75.4	171	11.9	103.2	
February . . . . .		9.0	69	30	46	52	0.2	1	262.6	84.5	201	13.5	102.5	
March . . . . .		9.6	61	24	42	48	1.7	1	314.2	84.8	297	14.9	102.5	
April . . . . .		11.0	61	24	40	49	Drops	0	327.8	84.9	337	18.2	102.3	
May . . . . .		11.8	50	19	33	39	Drops	0	311.8	73.8	457	18.0	98.4	
June . . . . .		14.5	53	22	36	43	—	0	390.3	92.7	441	16.4	97.8	
July . . . . .		17.9	64	26	38	48	—	0	382.7	89.0	429	15.1	93.9	
August . . . . .		18.6	69	26	41	51	—	0	363.8	88.6	396	15.1	95.7	
September . . . . .		17.9	71	32	50	57	—	0	323.8	87.2	319	16.3	99.0	
October . . . . .		14.6	64	31	47	51	—	0	294.2	82.7	305	15.7	102.2	
November . . . . .		13.4	71	45	61	62	9.4	1	241.2	75.3	167	11.5	102.4	
December . . . . .		10.4	68	38	54	56	—	0	211.0	66.4	175	12.1	103.8	
Civil Year . . . . .		13.0	64	29	45	51	13.1	5	1.9	3667.5	82.1	3695	14.9	100.3
Meteorological Year . . .		12.9	64	29	45	51	13.9	7	1.9	3670.8	82.2	3696	14.7	100.2

\*These are true means.

Notes.—Minimum vapour pressure.

Maximum " "

Minimum relative humidity.

Maximum rainfall in one day.

Maximum evaporation in one day.

Minimum standard pressure.

Maximum "

1.6 mbs. March 21st. at 14, 15, & 16 hours

26.8 mbs. August 27th. at 24h.

4% March 21st at 14, 15 & 16 hours and May 15th. at 13h.

9.4 mms. fell on November 23rd.

25.2 mms. May 17th.

988.3 mbs. July 1st. at 17h.

1012.1 mbs. Jan. 25th. at 9 & 10 hours

# **PILOT BALLOON OBSERVATIONS**

**PILOT BALLOON****Wind Direction East of North (Unit 10 degrees)**

DATE	G.M.T. of Starting	HEIGHT ABOVE SEA																	
		112		500		1000		1500		2000		2500		3000					
		D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V				
<b>1947</b>		H.	M																
JANUARY	1	.	.	7	14	34	8	33	31	03	13	31	24	54	20	68	23	83	
	2	.	.	7	06	—	0	0	28	02	23	04	14	34	6	27	44	25	46
	4	.	.	7	23	13	17	24	27	26	40	24	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
	5	.	.	6	55	17	24	17	54	27	48	26	44	25	57	27	50	—	—
	6	.	.	6	48	16	7	28	26	26	24	26	29	28	30	27	27	—	—
	7	.	.	6	37	—	0	34	20	33	17	33	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
	8	.	.	7	31	—	0	04	18	01	17	04	11	32	32	31	31	30	36
	9	.	.	7	21	—	0	30	12	33	14	33	8	31	24	28	18	28	28
	11	.	.	7	23	19	6	15	7	25	12	20	11	23	24	25	32	22	36
	12	.	.	7	06	12	12	22	14	26	38	25	35	27	31	—	—	—	—
	13	.	.	7	06	17	12	26	23	28	60	29	42	29	41	—	—	—	—
	14	.	.	6	58	25	18	30	30	31	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	15	.	.	6	49	14	3	29	1	32	6	05	12	31	21	33	47	32	54
	16	.	.	7	11	—	0	20	24	24	21	24	17	23	36	22	28	22	52
	18	.	.	7	17	18	30	23	31	23	39	22	48	24	40	26	33	25	33
	19	.	.	6	24	16	13	24	43	25	46	26	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
	20	.	.	6	47	17	14	25	47	25	49	25	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
	21	.	.	6	28	16	11	22	40	25	40	25	43	25	47	—	—	—	—
	22	.	.	7	17	15	20	20	66	21	63	22	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
	23	.	.	7	00	16	6	28	16	28	31	27	42	28	42	28	54	—	—
	25	.	.	6	53	—	0	04	13	01	25	01	25	34	17	31	30	—	—
	26	.	.	7	07	—	0	09	26	09	43	08	25	10	22	16	4	21	15
	27	.	.	7	21	16	6	20	50	23	46	23	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
	28	.	.	6	49	27	4	29	31	30	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	29	.	.	6	58	14	3	28	4	29	14	30	29	30	39	28	28	66	—
	30	.	.	7	00	17	6	21	48	28	42	25	48	24	51	—	—	—	—
FEBRUARY	1	.	.	7	01	16	10	13	2	34	21	32	27	32	46	30	51	30	86
	2	.	.	7	15	11	6	13	14	18	24	22	25	25	29	25	44	27	52
	4	.	.	6	51	—	0	33	11	35	13	35	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
	5	.	.	7	01	—	0	06	17	09	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	6	.	.	6	57	—	0	19	37	27	28	28	38	29	52	25	35	—	—
	8	.	.	6	40	—	0	35	19	0	19	34	22	34	20	31	38	—	—
	9	.	.	6	59	02	8	04	26	03	32	04	34	0	24	32	24	33	24
	10	.	.	7	01	35	8	05	37	05	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	12	.	.	7	18	—	0	21	5	16	16	21	11	21	15	24	15	28	17
	13	.	.	7	07	13	5	19	43	20	37	21	48	25	29	22	32	21	33
	15	.	.	7	18	16	8	25	3	28	13	27	20	24	36	25	40	—	—
	16	.	.	7	03	15	5	19	26	26	12	27	25	28	39	29	47	30	49
	17	.	.	6	50	16	14	21	47	23	73	23	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
	18	.	.	6	54	17	5	28	15	31	30	31	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
	19	.	.	6	45	—	0	03	17	01	17	34	21	35	27	32	32	34	42
	20	.	.	6	57	14	12	18	19	21	28	22	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
	22	.	.	6	53	—	0	01	12	35	13	30	34	29	22	28	35	—	—
	23	.	.	7	25	33	7	06	23	05	31	35	35	01	6	30	16	32	15
	24	.	.	6	51	04	28	03	32	01	25	06	33	0	17	35	21	29	18
	25	.	.	7	07	04	25	05	18	03	28	01	19	29	12	29	13	29	25
	26	.	.	6	56	—	0	14	9	28	6	34	21	33	36	33	38	32	53
	27	.	.	6	54	—	0	30	13	30	41	32	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
MARCH	1	.	.	6	45	—	0	19	32	19	31	21	31	24	16	22	22	24	20
	2	.	.	6	57	15	3	21	28	23	31	26	27	24	28	27	36	28	35
	3	.	.	7	09	04	30	02	18	02	16	33	17	31	26	—	—	—	—
	4	.	.	7	11	32	12	0	36	0	43	0	56	35	50	—	—	—	—
	5	.	.	6	05	16	11	22	30	28	47	28	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
	6	.	.	6	41	32	5	01	30	04	17	05	34	03	35	01	45	01	57
	8	.	.	7	03	—	0	21	11	20	20	23	19	23	8	—	—	—	—
	9	.	.	6	44	11	4	20	15	20	21	22	30	22	6	23	14	24	18
	10	.	.	6	51	—	0	21	22	25	21	27	20	30	18	28	14	28	30
X11	.	.	.	7	14	29	10	32	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
*12	.	.	.	6	50	16	6	25	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
+13	.	.	.	7	15	20	20	21	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	16	.	.	6	50	17	8	10	7	05	9	34	11	27	17	25	18	23	19
	17	.	.	6	55	25	6	35	9	32	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	18	.	.	6	58	29	14	33	42	32	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	19	.	.	7	07	29	4	34	26	35	21	35	45	0	54	—	—	—	—
	20	.	.	7	17	—	0	04	18	03	25	03	24	01	19	01	36	—	—
	22	.	.	7	07	30	6	05	28	03	36	01	35	01	31	0	25	35	22
	23	.	.	7	00	0	12	35	19	02	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	24	.	.	7	07	34	8	02	17	01	29	35	47	0	42	0	47	01	36
	25	.	.	6	42	07	20	07	20	07	40	06	34	06	46	07	42	—	—
	26	.	.	6	55	30	7	15	11	18	8	14	22	11	30	11	26	10	31
	27	.	.	6	48	—	0	16	28	19	46	20	33	22	20	19	30	20	42
	29	.	.	7	03	31	11	02	15	33	24	24	21	27	21	28	33	21	—
	30	.	.	7	04	13	05	19	06	24	07	25	06	44	03	44	07	34	20

X Entered St. clouds at 947 metres Dir. 310° Vel. 31 kms.

\* Entered Cu. clouds at 812 metres Dir. 260° Vel. 23 kms.

† Burst at 882 metres Lir. 250° Vel. 49 kms.

## **RESULTS AT HELWAN**

### **and Wind Velocity in Kilometres per hour**

**IN METRES**

## PILOT BALLOON

Wind Direction East of North (Unit 10 degrees)

HEIGHT ABOVE SEA

DATE	G.M.T. of Starting	112		500		1000		1500		2000		2500		3000	
		D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V
<b>1947</b>															
APRIL	H. M.														
1	7 03	06	20	10	8	06	9	09	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	7 03	—	0	01	14	0	10	27	11	14	10	17	4	32	19
3	7 08	32	15	08	27	13	11	17	23	19	18	—	—	—	—
5	7 10	04	21	03	25	02	54	05	22	04	60	—	—	—	—
6	6 30	02	15	04	25	05	78	02	26	05	36	13	12	10	14
7	7 10	04	15	03	22	02	34	03	13	32	16	33	13	30	19
8	7 11	32	28	35	48	34	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	7 23	30	14	0	17	03	53	04	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	6 58	0	18	06	25	08	43	07	25	09	22	11	13	09	11
12	7 35	18	6	20	18	21	21	19	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	6 41	35	15	02	22	34	43	28	27	23	32	25	61	—	—
15	7 23	32	15	01	13	02	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	6 53	—	0	01	17	35	25	35	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
*17	7 34	31	31	34	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	6 57	04	29	06	37	08	8	10	6	34	10	30	21	—	—
20	7 22	35	12	0	32	0	29	20	32	17	35	18	33	17	—
21	6 59	31	5	35	8	0	20	32	02	29	02	32	—	—	—
22	7 35	30	8	01	18	02	34	02	29	04	34	—	—	—	—
23	7 16	01	13	01	17	03	28	04	29	04	26	01	40	—	—
24	6 59	34	15	0	44	04	33	04	43	04	—	—	—	—	—
26	6 56	—	0	33	6	29	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
†27	7 04	26	6	26	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	7 01	31	5	35	17	0	7	07	11	31	4	26	5	28	12
29	7 19	03	13	05	16	03	30	0	13	01	59	—	—	—	—
30	6 58	02	12	04	14	03	25	03	34	35	23	—	—	—	—
MAY															
1	6 43	31	24	03	22	01	28	01	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	8 18	02	35	02	31	05	50	07	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	6 45	33	28	02	25	0	74	06	28	07	22	02	28	01	24
5	7 23	28	24	02	16	04	16	02	11	04	2	12	12	11	12
7	7 05	31	18	34	41	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	6 55	0	8	05	8	35	9	30	19	27	27	31	39	—	—
10	6 51	02	35	03	10	07	52	08	29	02	18	—	—	—	—
11	6 48	03	12	04	13	04	28	03	26	30	36	29	40	27	41
12	6 46	—	0	33	6	35	9	30	24	29	55	—	—	—	—
13	6 55	30	8	34	17	33	20	29	38	29	53	—	—	—	—
14	6 51	04	10	05	32	05	14	34	23	33	28	33	49	31	75
15	6 31	09	39	08	19	03	20	01	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	6 59	04	40	05	57	18	14	20	10	15	20	—	—	—	—
18	6 56	04	32	05	26	04	38	01	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	7 09	32	8	18	4	27	7	03	2	30	21	27	61	26	71
20	6 55	04	14	03	39	06	38	02	31	17	28	41	28	43	—
21	7 09	03	8	05	25	0	24	31	17	28	20	—	26	30	—
22	6 32	04	6	04	16	05	22	31	13	33	20	—	—	—	—
24	6 46	03	10	04	16	06	16	04	16	12	35	18	31	14	—
JUNE															
21	7 11	0	5	01	11	33	38	31	46	30	38	30	57	—	—
22	6 27	34	5	03	14	34	30	30	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	6 57	04	11	03	12	0	20	33	30	33	22	31	20	—	—
24	6 56	02	12	03	19	03	34	03	43	04	35	02	30	08	10
25	6 57	04	18	04	36	03	37	05	32	04	18	31	7	04	17
26	6 36	02	8	04	23	05	40	07	16	08	20	07	6	24	—
28	6 47	34	20	03	37	09	12	22	7	23	12	27	24	—	—
29	6 52	34	12	01	30	35	18	34	28	31	36	27	30	22	37
30	7 25	32	11	34	18	35	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JULY															
1	6 41	31	14	32	60	32	20	33	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	7 25	27	4	28	14	25	19	29	23	30	23	32	18	30	18
3	6 21	32	12	33	12	33	20	31	30	31	34	29	37	—	—
5	7 13	34	14	01	14	01	35	01	32	34	22	25	8	21	24
6	6 42	03	7	01	13	02	32	0	32	34	14	32	2	21	24
7	6 55	33	8	01	6	01	30	34	32	34	22	23	22	22	26
8	6 47	32	12	33	28	34	24	03	40	05	36	—	—	—	—
9	6 38	31	8	31	18	31	31	29	25	28	22	—	—	—	—
10	7 48	28	7	27	8	28	29	27	9	30	14	32	28	—	—
12	7 04	30	10	34	15	34	12	33	13	35	6	34	11	31	14
13	7 00	34	12	0	18	04	22	34	16	28	17	26	22	25	25
14	6 50	27	6	02	13	35	22	31	24	27	24	24	31	22	35
15	6 52	—	0	11	12	0	12	30	6	28	15	25	13	—	—
16	6 52	08	27	18	12	18	31	21	31	22	40	23	47	—	—
17	7 07	33	25	01	24	01	36	35	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	7 52	31	16	35	6	34	30	34	29	34	20	33	18	—	—
20	7 52	28	6	0	8	01	7	11	14	05	13	05	5	—	—
21	6 51	32	9	0	16	12	9	14	3	25	37	22	40	19	43
22	6 58	29	4	28	21	31	26	27	23	30	23	27	20	27	7
23	7 08	30	13	33	24	34	23	28	35	22	35	01	32	8	—
24	6 46	31	4	02	19	01	28	35	22	33	42	28	8	—	—

\* Entered Cu. clouds at 822 ms. Dir. 330° Vel. 24 kms.

† Entered Cu. clouds at 872 ms. Dir. 250° Vel. 9 kms.

## **RESULTS AT HELWAN (contd.)**

### **and Wind Velocity in Kilometres per hour**

**IN METRES**

## PILOT BALLOON

Wind Direction East of North (Unit 10 degrees)

DATE	G.M.T. of Starting	HEIGHT ABOVE SEA															
		112		500		1000		1500		2000		2500		3000			
		D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V
1947	H. M.																
JULY	26	6	56	30	5	0	12	32	20	31	31	35	29	16	26	26	26
	27	6	54	32	11	34	14	35	17	05	24	03	20	25	—	—	—
	28	6	54	—	0	30	6	34	30	35	30	02	29	—	—	—	—
	29	7	07	30	10	34	14	31	29	27	24	26	23	16	8	—	—
	30	6	46	30	10	0	17	27	12	24	20	24	18	26	22	29	13
	31	6	54	—	0	04	12	03	5	26	43	28	26	27	24	26	20
AUGUST	2	6	58	29	10	03	14	03	47	05	41	06	32	—	—	—	—
	3	6	49	34	10	02	13	0	13	0	10	03	10	21	17	20	20
	4	6	59	32	8	05	24	08	15	29	17	23	32	23	37	23	25
	5	6	41	32	7	05	14	04	32	0	25	30	32	23	32	22	30
	6	6	34	32	22	04	18	05	42	0	17	28	46	24	34	21	60
	7	6	57	31	12	0	16	01	24	04	19	0	16	0	25	—	—
	9	7	22	—	0	28	—	25	26	29	22	30	31	31	32	31	37
	10	6	54	—	0	31	10	33	24	32	32	32	33	32	40	33	54
	11	6	44	35	7	0	14	35	24	34	30	30	12	31	16	31	19
	12	7	13	34	11	0	23	34	52	30	10	34	03	6	03	13	13
	13	7	17	30	6	35	29	04	22	06	22	07	19	17	16	36	36
	14	7	28	29	8	03	10	04	33	01	43	0	24	28	26	23	15
	20	7	30	27	14	29	23	30	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	21	7	22	29	8	30	18	0	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	23	6	55	34	12	02	16	03	37	06	43	06	54	07	34	07	12
	24	6	49	33	14	04	33	04	48	04	34	04	57	08	12	12	4
	25	7	01	32	8	02	24	01	23	04	25	04	26	34	18	0	4
	26	6	34	33	9	34	16	35	31	01	29	02	30	03	27	02	21
	27	7	31	—	0	33	12	34	28	01	24	01	30	02	33	01	36
	30	7	10	01	10	0	11	34	31	34	59	33	32	66	—	—	—
	31	7	14	0	25	03	13	03	42	02	24	03	24	02	35	—	—
SEPTEMBER	1	7	24	04	12	03	19	01	29	0	53	0	62	0	63	—	—
	2	6	55	34	15	01	14	33	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4	6	46	17	3	21	12	31	30	32	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
	6	7	00	32	18	35	73	0	45	02	24	02	31	0	27	—	—
	7	6	42	0	14	04	17	04	29	01	30	02	41	02	42	32	17
	8	7	08	—	0	07	24	01	24	01	20	0	31	—	32	—	34
	9	7	00	32	8	07	18	0	15	35	19	34	10	31	32	29	34
	10	6	50	30	5	34	20	0	30	0	26	35	40	—	—	—	—
	11	7	10	0	14	0	32	0	21	01	14	01	24	—	—	—	—
*13	7	07	33	8	32	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	23	7	25	02	16	03	29	04	46	03	35	05	6	20	8	23	12
	24	7	24	04	15	04	26	02	34	02	48	35	17	29	10	23	25
	25	6	56	02	6	05	15	02	30	0	82	35	41	0	30	—	—
	27	7	00	02	7	02	11	02	43	05	25	01	28	02	19	0	7
	28	6	27	34	12	0	13	03	37	04	42	04	48	06	24	02	18
	29	7	15	01	8	02	10	02	22	02	30	0	53	01	20	35	24
	30	8	05	—	0	31	7	0	10	05	35	22	31	13	27	5	5
OCTOBER	1	6	47	16	6	20	23	23	17	25	23	27	25	31	30	26	26
	2	6	56	31	5	20	12	19	13	26	11	32	6	21	8	31	24
	4	7	34	05	35	06	26	12	17	17	10	28	12	30	19	34	8
	5	7	03	04	11	04	17	03	11	30	22	23	16	22	27	28	10
	6	7	35	01	11	03	11	0	20	13	8	26	6	22	20	21	22
	7	6	09	0	9	02	20	03	17	27	17	20	18	21	29	21	54
	8	6	17	06	10	03	14	0	36	01	23	30	17	27	28	24	48
	9	6	25	0	11	02	19	01	30	34	42	34	30	27	27	25	39
	11	6	34	34	9	0	22	0	32	0	17	28	11	21	51	21	65
12	6	29	34	8	02	22	02	24	03	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
**13	6	39	35	8	02	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	14	7	15	35	10	02	17	34	25	0	19	33	26	32	—	—	—
	15	6	32	0	16	05	20	03	33	01	33	02	27	34	13	35	20
	16	6	27	28	8	06	17	02	23	03	28	02	29	03	36	02	38
	18	6	39	32	4	04	12	02	24	01	14	29	8	23	17	24	20
	19	6	53	29	4	0	13	0	26	33	24	35	22	28	8	28	28
	20	6	35	28	4	02	16	02	18	34	28	01	12	18	2	21	18
	21	6	42	34	4	0	13	0	14	35	22	33	24	01	17	33	12
	22	6	46	33	26	02	17	02	22	04	14	04	12	30	17	31	30
	28	6	36	—	0	08	23	06	7	11	17	14	22	02	6	04	22
	29	6	28	—	0	08	11	12	2	30	2	19	4	18	12	22	19
	30	6	24	—	0	02	3	34	10	0	15	0	13	0	19	34	18
NOVEMBER	1	6	34	17	18	16	42	23	29	20	36	20	45	19	51	20	38
***2	8	18	15	18	—	08	17	11	5	12	10	21	14	18	24	19	22
3	6	31	—	0	08	17	49	19	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	6	55	12	25	17	49	19	22	28	23	38	24	53	25	51	24	48
5	6	30	15	4	21	22	22	27	18	25	23	25	24	32	25	25	50

\* Entered Cu. clouds at 707 ms. Dir. 320° Vel. 14 kms.

\*\* Entered Cu. clouds at 571 ms.

\*\*\* Entered Ch. clouds at 452 ms. Dir. 150° Vel. 3 kms.

## **RESULTS AT HELWAN (contd.)**

### **and Wind Velocity in Kilometres per hour**

**IN METRES**

## PILOT BALLOON

Wind Direction East of North (Unit 10 degrees)

DATE	G.M.T. of Starting	H.	M.	HEIGHT ABOVE SEA															
				112		500		1000		1500		2000		2500		8000			
				D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V
1947																			
NOVEMBER	8	.	.	6	43	21	20	26	26	25	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	9	.	.	6	59	18	9	24	15	28	18	29	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10	.	.	6	34	26	6	33	22	34	36	34	31	34	41	30	34	29	28
	11	.	.	6	34	—	0	35	31	0	22	08	23	03	20	34	15	30	7
	12	.	.	6	44	—	0	01	18	03	26	35	36	35	31	—	—	—	—
	+16	.	.	6	40	03	19	04	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	°17	.	.	6	33	04	23	04	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	18	.	.	6	41	30	5	33	22	34	14	32	14	23	25	23	32	23	42
	19	.	.	6	28	—	0	29	10	32	22	34	26	35	22	—	—	—	—
	20	.	.	6	46	—	0	01	10	31	7	32	11	32	8	28	12	26	17
	22	.	.	6	38	—	0	30	7	35	18	33	17	35	13	33	14	30	13
	v23	.	.	6	51	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	24	.	.	6	43	16	5	25	14	28	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	25	.	.	6	28	16	5	25	20	27	18	32	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
	26	.	.	6	52	16	12	20	17	23	20	24	22	27	20	23	20	20	25
	27	.	.	6	40	27	6	08	5	30	4	31	10	17	7	20	27	21	27
	29	.	.	6	43	04	10	05	92	07	14	06	22	04	27	06	14	01	24
	30	.	.	6	56	0	8	03	25	08	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DECEMBER	*1	.	.	6	50	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2	.	.	7	50	—	0	06	28	05	35	05	29	03	10	0	16	0	28
	3	.	.	6	35	15	6	18	42	20	35	21	48	24	42	25	36	24	36
	4	.	.	6	54	—	0	20	17	19	26	24	12	26	23	27	28	30	42
	6	.	.	6	52	—	0	33	22	32	43	29	31	29	36	—	—	—	—
	7	.	.	6	57	—	0	03	23	02	24	03	23	02	25	35	17	32	26
	8	.	.	6	44	04	14	05	30	05	26	04	27	04	20	32	10	27	11
	9	.	.	6	46	04	7	07	40	04	53	04	55	03	54	05	50	02	35
	10	.	.	6	45	05	32	07	14	07	27	11	8	14	6	18	17	—	—
	11	.	.	6	44	05	43	0	21	09	3	33	2	17	13	15	17	15	7
	13	.	.	6	38	—	0	15	14	16	14	17	32	18	33	20	45	—	—
	14	.	.	6	53	11	3	18	40	19	48	19	38	20	45	20	42	—	—
	xx15	.	.	6	51	21	5	31	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	16	.	.	6	38	16	4	28	17	29	7	24	23	26	37	25	58	23	38
	17	.	.	6	48	—	0	30	28	30	17	05	10	25	8	25	11	26	20
	18	.	.	6	42	—	0	35	20	02	8	32	4	24	16	24	34	24	41
	20	.	.	7	18	—	0	02	30	05	38	05	43	34	16	30	37	26	53
	21	.	.	7	09	—	0	13	15	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	22	.	.	6	51	—	0	20	18	24	30	23	32	24	47	23	78	24	85
	23	.	.	6	37	—	0	30	29	25	31	26	42	24	52	24	87	—	—
	24	.	.	6	47	16	4	26	24	29	42	30	40	32	42	29	47	30	74
	25	.	.	6	35	—	0	01	28	02	37	02	40	01	45	01	21	33	45
	27	.	.	6	46	—	0	09	15	14	1	26	5	20	15	21	29	21	30
	28	.	.	6	49	01	3	03	29	03	40	03	32	35	23	27	28	26	42
	29	.	.	7	03	05	43	08	13	15	5	10	3	20	17	19	17	18	17
	xx30	.	.	7	17	17	4	31	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	31	.	.	7	00	14	3	28	17	32	19	32	17	0	14	32	16	31	25

† Entered Cu clouds at 897 ms. Dir 40° Vel. 57 kms.

\* Entered St. clouds at 452 ms. Dir. 0° Vel. 19 kms.

xx Entered Cu. clouds at 732 ms. Dir. 300° Vel. 33 kms.

**RESULTS AT HELWAN (contd.)****and Wind Velocity in Kilometres per hour**

IN METRES

3500		4000		4500		5000		5500		6000		7000		8000		9000		10000		11000		12000	
D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V	D	V		
29	30	28	33	28	44	27	63	27	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
09	11	05	8	0	6	28	10	26	20	27	28	27	41	27	84	27	78	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
21	40	21	66	21	66	21	85	21	100	21	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
30	17	30	28	26	32	26	33	26	33	26	51	26	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
23	24	24	34	24	36	23	36	22	36	22	48	19	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
20	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
35	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
25	32	26	54	26	72	27	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
27	17	27	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
23	13	20	37	21	37	23	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
24	51	23	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
25	34	26	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
27	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
24	96	24	134	25	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
21	36	22	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
26	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
18	26	21	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
32	23	33	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

° Burst at 768 ms. Dir. 40° Vel. 38 kms.

v Entered St. clouds at 454 ms. Dir. 230° Vel. 9 kms.

xx Burst at 803 ms. Dir. 310° Vel. 39 kms.

**UPPER WIND SUMMARY****FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS**

(Height above M.S.L. 112 ms.)

1947

**January**

at 8 h.

Surface	Speed Limits k. p.h.	N. N.E. E. S.E. S. S.W. W. N.W.								Less than 6K.P.H.	Total all cases
		N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.		
Surface	6—25	1	—	—	3	10	—	1	—	—	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	1	—	—	3	11	—	1	—	10	26
	Mean Velocity ...	8	—	—	16	12	—	18	—	—	13
500 m.	6—25	1	2	—	1	1	1	2	1	—	—
	26—50	1	—	1	—	1	5	3	2	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	2	2	1	1	4	6	5	3	2	26
	Mean Velocity ...	24	16	26	7	48	34	29	24	—	30
1000 m.	6—25	3	1	—	—	—	1	3	3	—	—
	26—50	—	—	1	—	—	2	8	2	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	3	1	1	—	—	4	12	5	—	26
	Mean Velocity ...	22	13	43	—	—	42	37	23	—	33
1500 m.	6—25	1	3	1	—	1	1	—	3	—	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	1	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	1	3	1	—	1	5	9	4	—	24
	Mean Velocity ...	25	12	25	—	11	46	43	20	—	33
2000 m.	6—25	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	2	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	2	—	1	—	—	5	6	4	—	18
	Mean Velocity ...	12	—	22	—	—	41	42	29	—	34
2500 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	3	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	—	—	—	—	1	1	8	3	1	14
	Mean Velocity ...	—	—	—	—	68	28	37	36	—	38
3000 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	—	—	10
	Mean Velocity ...	—	—	—	—	—	46	43	45	—	45
3500 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	5
	Mean Velocity ...	—	—	—	—	54	34	—	—	—	38
4000 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3
	Mean Velocity ...	—	—	—	—	—	45	52	—	—	49

**February**

at 8 h.

Surface	Speed Limits k. p.h.	N. N.E. E. S.E. S. S.W. W. N.W.								Less than 6K.P.H.	Total all cases
		N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.		
Surface	6—25	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	26—50	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	2	2	1	1	3	—	—	—	1	12
	Mean Velocity ...	8	26	6	12	11	—	—	—	7	18
500 m.	6—25	2	4	—	2	1	—	1	2	—	—
	26—50	3	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	2	7	—	2	4	1	1	2	3	22
	Mean Velocity ...	16	24	—	12	31	47	15	12	—	23
1000 m.	6—25	6	—	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
	26—50	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	3	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	6	4	1	—	3	2	4	2	—	22
	Mean Velocity ...	18	32	14	—	26	50	15	36	—	25
1500 m.	6—25	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
	26—50	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	6	2	—	—	—	5	3	4	—	20
	Mean Velocity ...	25	34	—	—	47	28	38	—	—	94
2000 m.	6—25	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
	26—50	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	5	—	—	—	2	6	2	—	—	15
	Mean Velocity ...	19	—	—	—	—	26	30	41	—	27
2500 m.	6—25	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—
	Total ...	1	—	—	2	6	6	—	2	6	15
	Mean Velocity ...	21	—	—	—	—	24	36	33	—	32
3000 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—
	Total ...	—	—	4	4	2	—	—	1	3	11
	Mean Velocity ...	42	—	—	—	—	33	81	41	—	38
3500 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
	Total ...	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	2	—	5
	Mean Velocity ...	26	—	—	54	34	—	—	89	22	—
4000 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
	Total ...	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	2
	Mean Velocity ...	—	—	—	—	45	52	—	—	48	—
	Mean Velocity ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	48

**UPPER WIND SUMMARY**

**FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS**  
**(Height above M.S.L. 112 ms.)**

1947

**March**

at 8 h.

**April**

at 8 h.

Speed Limits k. p. h.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Less than 6 K.P.H.	Total all cases	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Less than 6 K.P.H.	Total all cases	
Surface	6-25	2	1	1	—	4	—	3	4	9	25	7	4	—	—	1	—	1	4	2	25
	26-50	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ..	2	2	1	—	4	—	3	4	9	25	7	5	—	—	1	—	1	6	5	25
Mean Velocity ...	10	22	20	—	11	—	10	9	—	12	14	20	—	—	6	—	6	18	—	16	
500 m.	6-25	5	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	—	—	9	6	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
	26-50	3	1	—	—	2	3	—	1	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	8	3	2	1	3	5	1	2	—	25	13	7	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	25
Mean Velocity ...	21	22	14	11	25	24	18	32	—	22	23	23	18	—	18	—	15	6	—	21	
1000 m.	6-25	2	4	—	—	3	—	1	2	—	—	6	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
	26-50	3	1	1	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	
	Total ...	5	5	1	—	5	1	2	3	—	22	11	7	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	
Mean Velocity ...	28	22	40	—	25	31	34	29	—	27	28	37	26	11	—	21	30	—	29		
1500 m.	6-25	1	1	1	1	—	2	1	1	—	—	1	2	4	—	2	—	1	1	—	
	26-50	3	2	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	51-75	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	5	3	1	1	1	4	3	1	—	19	4	6	4	—	2	—	2	1	—	
Mean Velocity ...	89	31	25	22	33	25	34	17	—	31	28	31	14	—	19	—	19	17	—	24	
2000 m.	6-25	1	—	—	—	—	4	2	1	—	—	3	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	
	26-50	3	3	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	
	51-75	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	5	3	1	—	—	5	2	2	—	18	5	4	1	1	1	—	1	1	15	
Mean Velocity ...	39	42	30	—	—	16	19	22	—	28	28	39	22	10	18	32	—	16	—	28	
2500 m.	6-25	1	1	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	
	26-50	3	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	4	1	2	—	1	2	4	—	—	14	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	3	2	
Mean Velocity ...	38	21	34	—	30	18	25	—	—	29	40	—	13	12	—	—	61	17	—	25	
3000 m.	6-25	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	2	—	
	26-50	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	51-75	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
	Total ...	4	—	1	—	1	3	2	—	—	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	2	—	
Mean Velocity ..	34	—	31	—	42	19	32	—	—	30	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	19	—	15	
3500 m.	6-25	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	
	26-50	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	
Mean Velocity ...	30	—	—	—	—	48	—	24	—	—	29	19	30	—	—	—	23	13	—	21	
4000 m.	6-25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
	26-50	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Mean Velocity ...	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	24	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	

## UPPER WIND SUMMARY

### FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS

(Height above M.S.L. 112 ms.)

1947

#### May

at 8 h.

Speed Limits k. p. h.	N. N.E. E. S.E. S. S.W. W. N.W.								Less than 6 K.P.H.	Total all cases
	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.		

surface feet	N. N.E. E. S.E. S. S.W. W. N.W.								Less than 6 K.P.H.	Total all cases	N. N.E. E. S.E. S. S.W. W. N.W.								Less than 6 K.P.H.	Total all cases				
	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.			N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.						
Surface	6-25	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—			
	26-50	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total ...	3	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	9		
Mean Velocity ...	26	16	39	—	—	—	24	17	—	20	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	18		
500 m.	6-25	3	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	26-50	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total ...	5	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9		
Mean Velocity ...	26	24	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	23	20	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	
1000 m.	6-25	4	5	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	26-50	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	51-75	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total ...	6	9	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	4	—	19	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
Mean Velocity ...	27	27	52	—	14	—	7	20	—	26	23	37	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	28	
1500 m.	6-25	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	26-50	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Total ...	6	3	2	—	1	—	1	4	—	18	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—		
Mean Velocity ...	30	23	38	—	10	—	38	18	—	27	28	38	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	42	31	
2000 m.	6-25	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
	26-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	
Total ...	4	1	1	1	1	—	—	4	4	—	13	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	7	
Mean Velocity ...	18	12	22	20	—	—	44	26	—	29	—	26	20	—	—	12	—	—	—	32	—	26	—	
2500 m.	6-25	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
	26-50	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total ...	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	7	
Mean Velocity ...	23	—	—	12	—	—	48	44	—	36	30	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	28	—	25	
3000 m.	6-25	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	26-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	
Mean Velocity ...	24	—	—	12	—	—	47	44	—	39	—	17	10	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	
3500 m.	6-25	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	26-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	4
Mean Velocity ...	16	—	—	—	—	—	33	36	88	—	38	11	—	—	—	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	
4000 m.	6-25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	26-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mean Velocity ...	38	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	

**UPPER WIND SUMMARY**

**FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS**

(Height above M.S.L. 112 ms.)

1947

**July**

at 8 h.

Speed Limits k. p. h.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Less than 6K.P.H.	Total all cases
6—25	2	1	—	—	—	—	3	13	—	—
26—50	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	2	1	1	—	—	—	3	13	7	27

Mean velocity ... 18 7 27 — — 6 12 — 12

Surface	6—25	15	1	1	—	1	—	3	4	—
500 m.	6—25	15	1	1	—	1	—	3	4	—
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	15	1	1	1	—	1	—	3	6	—

Mean velocity ... 14 12 12 — 12 — 14 25 — 16

Surface	6—25	7	1	—	1	—	—	2	3	—
1000 m.	6—25	7	1	—	1	—	—	1	3	—
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	14	1	—	1	1	—	—	3	6	1

Mean velocity ... 24 22 — 9 31 — 20 24 — 23

Surface	6—25	3	1	1	—	—	1	5	3	—
1500 m.	6—25	6	1	—	—	—	1	1	3	—
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	9	2	1	—	—	—	2	6	6	1

Mean velocity ... 27 32 14 — 26 24 25 — 26

Surface	6—25	5	2	—	—	1	5	3	—	—
2000 m.	6—25	5	2	—	—	1	5	3	—	—
26—50	2	1	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	7	3	—	—	—	2	7	6	—	25

Mean velocity ... 21 23 — — 29 23 28 — 24

Surface	6—25	2	—	—	1	1	8	2	—	—
2500 m.	6—25	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
26—50	1	—	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	2
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	3	—	—	—	1	4	9	3	2	22

Mean velocity ... 23 — — — 8 35 19 21 — 22

Surface	6—25	—	—	—	—	1	4	2	—	—
3000 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	1
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	5	2	—

Mean velocity ... — — — — 43 28 18 16 — 23

Surface	6—25	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
3500 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	4

Mean velocity ... — — — — 30 — 24 11 — 22

Surface	6—25	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
4000 m.	6—25	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3

Mean velocity ... 8 — — — 31 — — — 23

**August**

at 8 h.

Speed Limits k. p. h.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Less than 6K.P.H.	Total all cases
6—25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8

Surface	6—25	15	1	1	—	1	—	3	4	3
500 m.	6—25	15	1	1	—	1	—	3	4	3
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	15	1	1	1	—	1	—	3	3	21

Mean velocity ... 12 — — — 10 11 — 11

Surface	6—25	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1000 m.	6—25	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	18	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Mean velocity ... 18 38 15 — 26 21 — 30

Surface	6—25	3	2	—	1	—	1	1	3	1
1500 m.	6—25	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	9	6	—							

## UPPER WIND SUMMARY

## FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS (Height above M.S.L. 112 ms.)

1947

September

at 8 h.

Speed Limits k. p. h.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Less than 6K.P.H.	Total all cases
Surface										
	6—25	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	> 75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	4
	Mean Velocity ...	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	11	14
500 m.	6—25	6	3	1	—	—	1	—	2	—
	26—50	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51—75	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	> 75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	8	5	1	—	—	1	—	2	—
	Mean Velocity ..	24	21	24	—	—	12	—	10	21
1000 m.	6—25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	26—50	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	> 75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
	Mean Velocity ...	28	37	—	—	—	—	—	36	30
1500 m.	6—25	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	26—50	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51—75	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	> 75	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Mean Velocity ...	35	28	—	—	—	—	—	26	32
2000 m.	6—25	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	26—50	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51—75	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	> 75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
	Mean Velocity ...	33	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2500 m.	6—25	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
	26—50	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	51—75	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	> 75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	6	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
	Mean Velocity ...	30	24	—	—	8	—	10	22	24
3000 m.	6—25	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	> 75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1
	Mean Velocity ...	16	—	—	—	—	18	34	17	20
3500 m.	6—25	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	26—50	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	> 75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
	Mean Velocity ...	20	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	23
4000 m	6—25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
	26—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	51—75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	> 75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Mean Velocity ..	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	18	20

**October**

at 8 h.

N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Less than 6 K.P.H.	Total all cases
8	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	22
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	3	—	—	1	—	1	1	8	22
10	19	—	—	6	—	8	26	—	18
10	6	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	7	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	22
18	17	17	—	18	—	—	—	—	17
9	3	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	4	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	21
23	17	—	17	13	17	—	—	—	21
6	2	1	—	1	—	—	3	2	—
3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	3	—	—	1	—	—	3	2	—
24	21	17	8	10	—	17	23	—	20
3	1	—	—	1	1	1	5	3	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	1	—	—	1	1	1	5	4	—
22	12	—	22	18	16	12	18	—	18
4	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	2	—
—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	3	20
14	36	—	—	12	26	21	22	—	22
3	1	—	—	—	4	1	3	2	—
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	7	4	3	—	19
21	22	—	—	—	—	85	26	22	27
2	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	1	—
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	18
16	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	82
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	1	—
18	—	—	—	—	—	44	38	9	85

**UPPER WIND SUMMARY****FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS**

(Height above M.S.L. 112 ms.)

1947

**November**

at 8 h.

**December**

at 8 h.

Speed Limits k. p. h.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Less than 6 K.P.H.	Total all cases	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Less than 6 K.P.H.	Total all cases	
Surface	6-25	1	3	—	2	4	1	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	26-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	1	3	—	2	4	1	2	—	11	24	1	5	—	1	—	—	—	20	27	
Mean velocity ...	8	17	—	22	12	20	6	—	—	14	6	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	22	
500 m.	6-25	2	1	1	—	1	3	3	3	—	—	1	1	4	2	2	—	3	2	—	
	26-50	1	2	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	3	1	—	2	—	—	3	3	—
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	3	4	1	—	3	3	4	3	—	11	22	3	4	5	2	4	—	3	5	—
Mean velocity ...	20	48	17	—	36	16	18	17	—	26	26	28	21	14	29	—	19	28	—	24	
1000 m.	6-25	3	—	2	—	—	1	3	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	2	
	26-50	1	1	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	1	4	1	—	3	1	2	1	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	4	1	2	—	1	3	5	2	—	20	3	5	1	—	4	2	3	3	3	
Mean velocity ...	22	26	19	—	46	26	25	14	—	24	23	38	27	—	31	22	27	26	—	29	
1500 m.	6-25	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	5	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	
	26-50	3	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	2	2	2	1	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	—	16	1	7	1	—	2	4	2	2	4	
Mean velocity ...	31	22	23	10	36	30	26	14	—	23	40	31	8	—	35	29	40	28	—	31	
2000 m.	6-25	2	1	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	—	4	2	—	1	3	1	2	—	—	
	26-50	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total ...	4	2	—	—	2	3	2	1	—	14	5	3	—	1	5	4	4	1	—	
Mean velocity ...	27	24	—	—	26	31	22	8	—	25	25	28	—	6	25	39	26	42	—	28	
2500 m.	6-25	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	1	2	—	1	2	—	
	26-50	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	4	1	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	4	4	6	3	
	Total ...	1	1	—	—	3	3	2	2	—	12	3	1	—	1	4	4	6	3	—	
Mean velocity ...	15	14	—	—	34	28	32	24	—	27	18	50	—	17	30	57	35	21	—	34	
3000 m.	6-25	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	1	—	
	26-50	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	1	3	—	1	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	5	4	5	—	
	Total ...	1	—	—	—	3	3	3	2	—	12	2	—	—	1	1	5	4	5	18	
Mean velocity ...	24	—	—	—	28	39	32	10	—	28	32	—	7	17	46	32	42	—	36		
3500 m.	6-25	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	
	26-50	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	
	Total ...	—	—	1	—	1	4	2	1	—	9	—	—	—	1	4	5	1	—	12	
Mean velocity ...	—	—	11	—	40	37	48	17	—	35	40	—	—	26	49	39	23	—	40		
4000 m	6-25	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	
	26-50	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	
	51-75	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	
	>75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	3	1	—	
	Total ...	—	—	1	—	—	3	3	1	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	3	1	9	
Mean velocity ...	—	—	8	—	—	—	46	41	28	—	87	40	—	72	49	39	23	—	51		

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